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Volume X



CANADA

Number 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

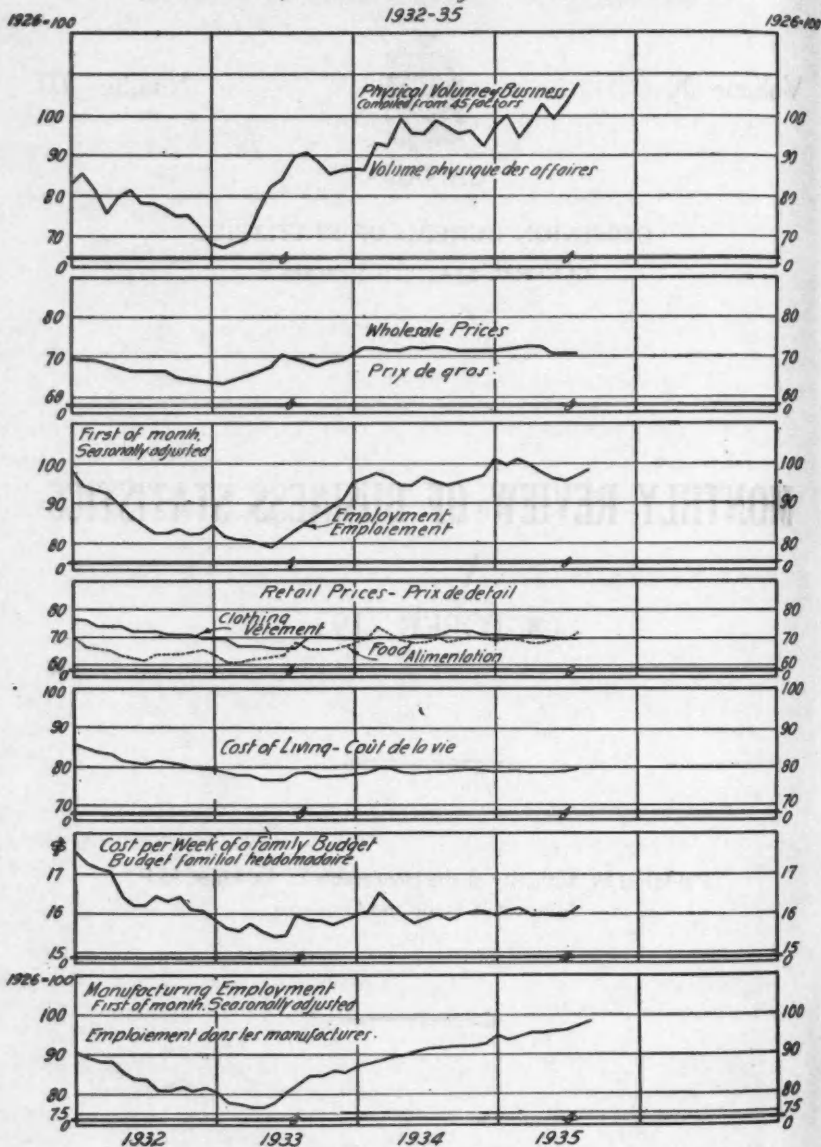
OCTOBER, 1935

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1935

Print One Dollar per year.

Factors Indicating the Trend of Earnings and Cost of Living
Facteurs indiquant le cours des gains et du coût de la vie



MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. X

OTTAWA, OCTOBER, 1935

No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.

BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Business operations showed recession in September from the high level of the preceding month. Commodity prices were strong, the greatest gain being recorded in crop products. Common stock prices receded from the maximum point on the recovery reached in the preceding month. Stock markets were less active and the decline in high-grade bond prices was one of the important developments.

Among the factors indicating the trend of mineral production, exports of nickel recorded a gain over August, the index being up from 220.8 to 242.1. The outward movement of copper declined from 42,408,000 pounds in August to 33,924,000 in September. A considerable decline was shown in the exports of zinc. The shipments of gold from Canadian mines were 282,292 ounces against 301,312 in the preceding month. Silver shipments to the Mint and external markets were at a considerably lower level. The exports of the better grades of asbestos increased from 8,000 tons to 9,191. The imports of bauxite declined markedly from the high level of August.

The milling industry was more active in the last month for which statistics are available. This constitutes the chief influence in raising the index of the manufacture of foodstuffs from 90.0 to 96.6. The gain in cheese exports was greater than normal for the season, the index moving up from 29.9 to 67.1. The outward movement was 15,950,000 pounds against 6,480,000.

Minor decline, after seasonal adjustment, was shown in the release of tobacco for consumption. The gain in cigars was less than normal for the season, the index receding from 66.3 to 62.1. A slight adjusted decline was also shown in the release of cigarettes. The index of tobacco releases was 143.8 against 145.8.

A good showing was made in the production of boots and shoes in the last month for which statistics are available, the output being 1,827,000 pairs against 1,489,000. Declines were shown in the imports of textiles in raw and intermediate form for further manufacture. The imports of raw cotton were 5,857,000 pounds against 7,027,000 in August. The index of the imports of textiles for this purpose dropped from 97.4 to 90.2.

Declines, after seasonal adjustment, were shown in September in the production of newsprint and the exports of pulp and lumber. The index of newsprint production dropped from 148.7 to 147.5 and a minor decline was shown in the exports of wood pulp, after seasonal adjustment.

The export of planks and boards dropped to 112,413,000 feet from 164,452,000, the high point of the preceding month.

The gain in the imports of crude petroleum was less than normal for the season. The total in September was 127,018,000 gallons. The imports of crude rubber, mainly used in the manufacture of tires, were 3,594,000 pounds compared with 6,304,000 in August.

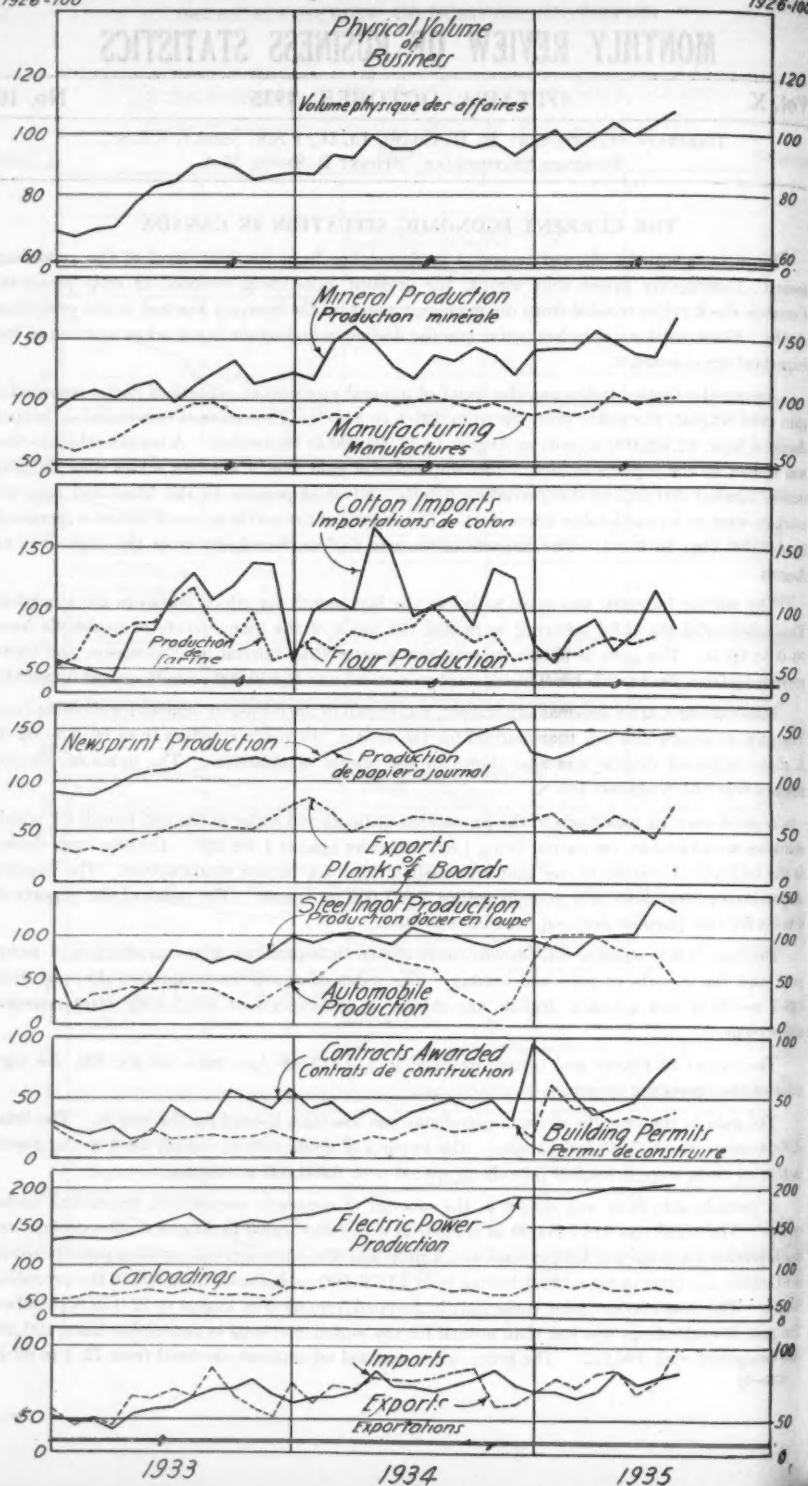
A considerable drop was shown in the amount of contracts awarded in the month under review. The total was \$14,743,000 as compared with \$23,837,000 in August. The decline was much greater than normal for the season. A drop was also shown in the building permits issued in 61 cities, the total in September having been \$3,323,000 as against \$4,293,000 in the preceding month. The construction index consequently dropped from 69.8 in August to 52.1 in September. The gain in carloadings was less than normal for the season, the total in September being 220,584 cars compared with 196,923. The index, after seasonal adjustment, declined from 72.1 to 69.6.

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Business in Canada

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The external trade in both divisions was at a lower level than in August. The adjusted index for imports was 77.6 in September against 80.5 in August. The index of exports dropped from 100.3 in August to 92.7 in the month under review.

Earnings

The gross operating revenue of productive enterprise is dependent on the volume of the product and the prices obtained for that product. A chart on page 2 is designed to show the trend of production by Canadian enterprise and the price level based on an index of 567 commodities. As the business index showed a gain of 61 p.c. from the early months of 1933 to the present, it is evident that the revenue of the producer has shown marked betterment since the first quarter of 1933.

The seasonally adjusted index of employment reached the lowest point in recent years on June 1 of that year. Steady improvement was shown until the first of March last, general employment having subsequently shown slight recession followed by a rebound in recent months. The seasonally adjusted index of manufacturing employment, practically unaffected by unemployment relief, has shown steady betterment since May 1, 1933. While we have no current measurement of the monthly trend of wage rates, the gain in the number of active wage-earners indicates that earnings are showing an improvement over the early months of 1933.

Despite a gain in retail food prices, the cost of living in Canada has shown no appreciable advance, the index in August being 79.4 compared with 77.0 in May 1933, the lowest point in recent years. The general trend of the weekly cost of a family budget was similar to the index of the cost of living.

Eighteen Months of Recovery

The lowest point in business operations during recent years was reached in February of 1933. Thereafter, the volume of business showed marked improvement, which has been extended practically to the present time. The sharp upward trend of recent months is graphically shown in the chart on page 4, presenting curves of the index of the physical volume of business with some of its principal components by months from January 1933 to the present. The business index was 107.9 in August compared with 67.0 in February 1933, a gain of 61 p.c. This index, computed from 45 weighted factors expressed in physical units with seasonal adjustment, is regarded as the best measure of the trend of Canadian business. Mineral production, owing mainly to the expansion in base metal mining, made a relatively better showing during the first eight months of the present year than most of the main branches of industrial enterprise. Manufacturing showed a wide fluctuation, the index being 102.7 in August compared with 8.7 in February 1933, when the lowest point was reached.

Imports of raw cotton were 7,027,396 pounds in August compared with 6,026,000 in February, 1933, a seasonally adjusted gain of 60 p.c. Flour production in August was 1,161,389 barrels compared with 845,000 in February, 1933, the index after seasonal adjustment showing a gain of 64 p.c.

The newsprint and lumber industries showed marked progress on the road to recovery as far as production is concerned. Output of newsprint was 235,573 tons in September compared with 125,437 tons in the second month of 1933, the index moving up from 85.9 to 148.7. Exports of planks and boards were 164,452,000 feet in August compared with 37,714,000 in February, 1933, the adjusted increase being 161 p.c.

Steel ingot production moved up sharply from April to July, 1933, and has since shown further expansion. The adjusted output showed a gain of 574 p.c. between February, 1933, and August, 1935. The recovery in the automobile industry was of a substantial character, the gain after seasonal adjustment from February, 1933, to August last being 163 p.c.

The construction industry remained in a relatively depressed condition, contrasting with the recovery in other lines. The index of contracts awarded reflects some revival in the last

30 months, recently accelerated by the public works program. The expansion in the output of electric power was one of the features of the recovery. An index of 206.2 represented the level of production in August compared with 136.1 in February, 1933, the month chosen for comparison. Carloadings showed a somewhat higher level in the first eight months of 1935 than in the same period last year.

Reflecting the industrial expansion in Canada and the revival of demand in outside markets, the external trade of the Dominion was at a much higher level in the first eight months of the present year than in the same period of 1933. Imports showed an adjusted gain of 59 p.c. over February, 1933, while exports recorded an increase of 102 p.c. in the same comparison. The favourable balance of merchandise trade was \$54,083,629 in the first eight months of 1935 compared with \$57,114,797 in the same period of 1933, a decline of 5.3 p.c.

The Weekly Economic Index

The weekly index of economic conditions is based on six factors expressed as a percentage of the weekly average for 1926. The components are: (1) index of carloadings; (2) wholesale prices based since January, 1934, on 567 commodities; (3) bond prices computed from the bid quotations on Dominion government bonds; (4) bank clearings in 32 clearing centres with seasonal adjustment; (5) index of common stocks based on 112 stocks traded on the Canadian stock exchanges; and (6) the number of shares traded on the Montreal and Toronto stock exchanges.

The weights are as follows: carloadings, 21.682; wholesale prices, 21.442; bond prices, 35.248; clearings, 13.194; common stocks, 7.933; and trading, 0.500.

The first step of the computation is the adjustment of bank clearings for seasonal tendencies, seasonal indexes being based on the experience with the factor from 1926 to 1933.

(2) Bank clearings, bond prices and speculative trading are expressed in percentages of the 1926 average.

(3) Each of the indexes or relatives are weighted by multiplying by the appropriate numbers given above. The sum of the products divided by 100 is the required economic index.

A table showing the economic index and its components by weeks from January, 1933, to the present is given on pages 10 and 11 and a graphical presentation is given on page 30.

Wholesale Prices

An important rise in wholesale prices took place in September offsetting most of the decline in the months following April. The index moved up from 71.6 in August to 72.3 in the month under review. The gain in crop products was the most extensive among the major groups. Wheat was especially strong, the grain index advancing from 57.4 to 60.8. In the metal group advances were fairly general, higher quotations being shown for copper, lead, tin and zinc. The index for silver declined from 107.5 to 106.3.

A moderate decline in food prices was the chief influence in depressing slightly the index of the cost of living. The standing was 79.3 against 79.4 in August and 78.8 in the same month of last year.

Security Prices

Common stock prices showed a week to week decline in September and the average index dropped from 94.7 in August to 93.6 in the month under review. Industrials were stronger, the index moving up one point at 147.1. Only four industrial groups recorded gains, these including beverages, milling, miscellaneous, pulp and paper. The index of the power and traction stocks receded from 60.8 to 58.6 and the decline in the index of bank stocks was from 70.6 to 65.9.

Mining stocks rallied in September, gains being shown in the gold and base metal groups. The mining index was lower in August than for more than a year, the decline from April on a monthly basis having been continuous.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

The volume of productive operations in the United States increased more than seasonally during September over the August level. Re-arrangements in the productive schedules of the automotive industry naturally had a counter-seasonal effect on the primary iron and steel industry. Textile industries, retail trade, miscellaneous car loadings, and construction contracts awarded, recorded seasonally adjusted advances over August. The average wholesale price of 784 commodities advanced 0.6 p.c. in September according to the United States Bureau of Labor index, the chief activity being in primary products such as farm products, hides and leather products, and textiles.

Heavy movements of European capital to the United States occasioned by the present war have greatly increased the American gold holdings. The security markets have been generally unsettled and subject to sharp reactions to foreign news but the level of August prices was about maintained and the volume of trading has been generally well maintained. Corporate issues gained 0.7 p.c. during September, railroads 1.0 p.c., industrials 1.1 p.c. and public utilities 0.1 p.c.

The index of the cost of living in the United States continues to advance slightly. During September industrial employment again expanded, with manufactures leading the advance. The output of electric power was slightly lower than during August. Crude petroleum output continued to increase during September and activity in the iron and steel industry reached the highest levels for this year on a seasonally adjusted basis. Copper prices again advanced to the nine cent level from which they diverged on June 26, 1935. This rise, as well as increases in zinc and lead, was explained by heavy demands at home and abroad. Private construction contracts have shown remarkable activity and given promise of a building boom.

Domestic business continues active in the wholesale markets and in the current volume of retail trade, justifying increased production schedules. During August both United States exports and imports increased in value showing an import balance of nearly \$12 million.

Crop estimates were revised downward at the end of August by the Crop Reporting Board. Reduced wheat acreages and yields necessitate Canadian imports on an appreciable scale.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

Slow but steady advance in productive operations in the United Kingdom has been maintained. The improvement in the first half of the current year has continued well into the second half and barring unforeseen international developments the results for the year 1935 should be considerably above 1934.

Employment in August showed a fair seasonal advance, when the total number of insured persons at work surpassed all previous records. The index of business activity maintained by the Economist, after holding steady in August, began to move upward in September. Recovery seems to be concentrated in the capital equipment industries. The index of building activity reached a new record in August and is now considerably above the pre-depression level.

Iron and steel activity continues to be encouraging but the present "Economic Sanctions" proposed against Italy will undoubtedly be felt by this and other primary industries.

The experience of Great Britain since the turn of the depression has conformed with that of many other countries in at least one respect, viz., recovery has been concentrated in the internal trade, with comparatively little expansion in external trade. The Chinese wall of tariff isolation has resulted in a new orientation of industrial tendencies in the last few years. Nevertheless, export figures for the elapsed period of 1935 show an appreciable improvement in this phase of external trade, particularly in the case of trade with the other sections of the Empire.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1934				1935											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
Physical Volume of Business...	97.1	95.9	96.5	92.4	97.5	100.6	94.2	96.3	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.5	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	97.8	95.5	97.0	91.0	97.8	101.1	93.8	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5
MINERAL PRODUCTION	132.9	143.5	137.5	121.8	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	105.8	144.7	144.7	144.7	144.7
Copper exports	252.3	282.8	449.0	218.7	219.8	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	241.2	241.2	241.2	241.2
Nickel exports	151.2	126.6	111.0	125.0	234.0	317.9	193.3	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	242.1	242.1	242.1
Lead production	143.9	123.5	142.4	114.9	90.1	123.1	124.1	151.5	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3
Zinc exports	148.8	268.4	128.4	137.6	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	138.3	180.4	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7
Gold shipments	169.7	176.2	169.9	178.2	173.0	178.9	159.9	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
Silver shipments	73.7	42.2	54.9	35.3	23.7	63.5	56.6	52.5	50.6	58.4	62.0	147.5	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4
Asbestos exports	63.6	55.5	61.9	69.3	67.8	61.6	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	83.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
Bauxite imports	67.8	266.7	89.8	91.4	90.0	97.5	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9
Coal production	96.9	95.3	84.0	81.2	98.4	76.5	81.3	77.6	81.3	76.8	80.7	76.9	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1
MANUFACTURING	99.5	94.8	96.0	91.5	88.9	92.5	*86.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
Foodstuffs	100.8	96.0	96.5	91.7	75.3	75.9	72.5	82.6	82.2	84.9	89.6	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0
Flour production	55.5	74.9	82.1	59.3	62.0	64.4	64.6	72.2	76.2	74.0	70.9	94.8	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4
Outmeal production	55.8	42.3	45.4	21.9	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5
Sugar manufactured	106.9	107.0	136.8	109.8	56.2	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0
Cheese exports	32.2	56.9	67.7	26.1	8.9	14.6	15.1	25.9	25.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.1
Salmon exports	78.5	58.8	58.5	100.3	67.5	85.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	130.2	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4
TOBACCO	128.1	142.5	138.9	126.1	145.8	143.7	122.5	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.5	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0
Cigars	53.4	68.3	77.4	66.6	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3
Cigarettes	187.3	173.3	165.7	151.9	180.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5
Rubber imports	201.5	186.6	94.9	179.4	157.6	97.2	108.6	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7
Boots and shoes production	94.1	80.9	76.9	77.1	100.9	108.7	108.2	123.6	101.2	107.8	104.3	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4
Imports of Textiles	108.8	85.1	122.4	115.9	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3
Raw cotton imports	111.1	89.1	133.3	128.9	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.6
Cotton yarn imports	159.3	85.9	114.4	96.6	122.1	94.3	102.4	113.1	113.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7
Wool, raw and yarn	64.5	63.3	66.8	73.0	101.5	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	133.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9
Forestry	93.8	100.3	104.1	110.3	95.7	95.2	93.1	109.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7
Newsprint	129.2	145.2	182.1	160.3	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	146.8	147.5	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7
Wood pulp exports	53.8	57.4	50.6	64.3	59.1	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.3	79.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4
Planks and boards exports	48.2	57.2	60.7	62.4	62.0	69.2	64.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4
Shingles exported	52.3	63.3	63.1	61.9	78.9	70.6	58.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.0
Iron and steel	50.8	44.4	36.6	46.7	75.0	92.3	90.2	92.2	92.2	79.2	86.9	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.6
Steel production	102.1	92.0	90.2	98.0	95.8	89.6	78.9	99.0	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3
Pig iron production	74.2	75.7	67.7	76.7	77.5	65.8	68.7	67.1	65.1	68.9	81.3	94.5	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7
Iron and steel imports	44.3	47.0	44.4	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	56.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9
Automobile production	36.3	27.3	14.5	27.6	73.8	104.6	106.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.0	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7
Coke production	123.3	126.3	125.8	124.2	120.5	117.5	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3
Crude petroleum imports	209.7	185.6	203.4	103.1	147.0	167.8	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.6	227.6	227.6	227.6	227.6
CONSTRUCTION	40.4	37.2	42.2	20.6	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	43.7	58.1	69.8	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1
Contracts awarded	48.2	43.5	47.9	30.5	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.0	47.7	67.7	82.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0
Building permits	21.0	24.2	28.1	29.9	18.1	61.3	42.6	45.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7
Cost of construction	85.6	85.4	85.0	84.8	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.8	80.6	81.0	81.8	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1
ELECTRIC POWER	182.7	170.4	181.4	188.8	189.7	188.9	190.5	195.0	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.3	191.9	191.9	191.9	191.9
DISTRIBUTION	99.2	97.3	95.2	96.1	97.1	96.1	96.8	100.0	100.7	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3
Trade employment	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8
Cardings	67.0	65.7	65.9	67.8	75.8	75.8	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6
Imports	73.5	78.2	85.3	73.6	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.4	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4
Exports	82.8	85.3	60.6	61.0	70.1	79.2	73.6	81.5	84.1	69.7	78.3	100.3	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6
AGRICULTURAL FACTORS—																
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING																
GRAIN MARKETING	127.7	81.2	51.2	36.0	30.6	63.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3
Wheat	139.0	87.9	46.3	29.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5
Oats	142.5	64.1	64.4	48.0	36.1	67.4	82.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.9	274.3	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1
Barley	80.2	25.0	27.8	14.2	10.0	23.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3
Flax	2.6	2.1	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.2	8.0	19.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Rye	19.0	11.0	7.9	4.7	6.7	0.0	3.4	6.0	11.4	26.3	35.5	57.7	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	76.7	75.7	72.5	67.3	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.3	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	90.2	90.2	90.2
Cattle	61.9	65.4	63.0	57.6	81.7	95.3	103.3	88.5	90.7	70.1	77.1	83.3	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7
Calves	114.7	117.4	112.7	115.6	146.1	146.5	109.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3
Hogs	94.5	78.8	83.7	75.9	70.7	75.2	74.4	72.3	75.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4
Sheep	99.9	104.7	78.2	78.6	89.0	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	166.7	147.2	137.0	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—																
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERING—	111.1	117.3	112.6	111.4	127.0	134.3	134.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4
Cattle	113.3	126.2	110.7	105.0	140.1	130.0	131.2	128.1	127.9	125.2	132.2	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7
Sheep	129.0	141.0	91.6	112.6	154.0	228.0	243.0	241.4	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4
Hogs	108.1	109.3	115.7	115.6	109.8	116.7	110.7	120.8	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	117.7	128.8	130.4	135.7	143.7	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7
Eggs	100.5	116.5	125.3	130.7	177.7	200.7	199.0	225.6	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7
Butter	184.0	190.6	202.3	219.8	234.4	217.4	229.1	128.6	229.0	226.9	192.7	183.8	186.4	1		

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Production—													
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	969	998	751	601	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	755
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	5,548	5,311	3,235	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	24,124	20,583	12,709	9,187	7,785	7,168	8,738	13,329	23,140	36,002	37,116	33,157	223,69
Newsprint production.....000 tons	156-17	238-02	240-37	258-30	201-96	180-31	205-88	222-24	243-69	232-02	234-27	235-67	233-89
Shipments.....000 tons	156-17	238-02	240-37	258-30	201-96	180-31	205-88	222-24	243-69	232-02	234-27	235-67	233-89
Stocks.....000 tons	61-90	67-99	46-49	30-34	51-93	71-36	78-40	63-53	55-21	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-83
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	200-7	202-3	195-4	161-2	63-7	92-9	181-3	231-4	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-5	
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	43-02	46-57	38-97	42-36	44-42	37-26	44-73	43-39	45-43	44-56	50-41	54-41	54-36
Ferro-alloys production.....000 l. tons	1,147	3,442	8,778	3,641	2,907	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 l. tons	57-49	57-98	57-05	58-60	59-53	56-01	57-84	68-53	72-81	73-45	86-1	82-49	90-95
Shipments—													
Gold.....000 oz.	248-3	260-1	257-4	234-4	281-1	245-8	246-5	214-2	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3
Silver.....000 oz.	1,458	800	931	532	387	1,007	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,990	1,186
Passenger automobile production.....No.	4,211	2,125	1,082	1,953	8,269	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,003	12,276	9,471	5,324	3,819
Truck production.....No.	1,368	1,655	646	779	2,338	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504
Total cars and trucks.....No.	5,579	3,780	1,697	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323
Coke production.....000 tons	188	204	199	200	180	185	186	186	186	186	186	186	186
Coal available.....000 tons	2,867	3,067	3,046	2,015	1,064	1,464	1,838	1,821	2,386	2,398	2,358	2,467	1,810
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	53,569	56,462	46,856	34,695	26,415	24,058	28,184	30,052	50,770				
Trade—													
Imports—													
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	7,669	9,179	18,479	18,800	11,065	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	6,206	6,817	3,512	6,381	5,081	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	613	850	812	812	832	1,376	1,138	1,966	922	2,498	1,181	1,566	1,053
Petroleum, crude.....000,000 enl.	118-21	110-64	124-04	47-61	50-95	53-58	43-65	40-45	113-13	131-87	133-65	123-73	127-02
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	9,841	27,923	10,047	11,707	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409
Exports—													
Fish.....000 lbs.	27,870	35,857	42,042	34,590	29,279	32,630	23,392	13,505	19,036	15,194	22,697	27,171	27,770
Fish.....0000	2,326	2,335	2,010	2,039	1,830	1,855	1,764	1,020	1,061	1,578	2,099	2,370	2,591
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	7,651	15,029	14,198	9,327	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,950
Canned salmon.....000 tons	30,591	46,765	27,348	59,675	45,106	38,947	29,283	15,802	19,308	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,671
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	123-16	123-85	120-56	98-24	75-19	88-67	100-12	63-87	129-52	129-80	101-93	104-45	112-41
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	1,024	1,079	984	1,116	832	915	1,296	799	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113
Shirtings.....squares	137,761	168,783	138,924	106,219	102,949	97,722	129,143	171,299	135,974	251,267	355,601	339,390	319,633
Auto complete or chassis.....000 lbs.	3,307	3,741	1,897	611	1,585	4,842	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777
Copper.....000 lbs.	25,083	28,780	45,541	21,548	21,121	21,693	45,838	16,259	34,897	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924
Nickel.....000 lbs.	8,909	9,308	7,538	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265
Zinc.....000 lbs.	23,817	29,080	22,129	24,637	28,108	29,602	22,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic—													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	6,145	5,006	2,627	300				444	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148
Welland.....000 tons	1,171	1,331	1,253	142				484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	924	1,036	884	39				157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983
Immigration—													
Total.....	1,288	1,113	967	668	568	559	789						
Returned Canadians from U.S.	580	825	655	625	453	492	623						
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	16-4	16-2	17-5	18-0	18-1	19-2	16-7	17-0	15-9	15-4	15-1	14-2	
Employment. Applications.....No.	57,616	64,745	58,243	47,746	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,460
Vacancies.....No.	32,350	35,954	35,809	32,165	29,467	25,453	34,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,134	38,416
Placements.....No.	30,441	34,052	34,189	30,513	28,131	24,138	23,231	11,879	28,672	25,899	23,043	37,566	35,775
Strikes and Lockouts—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	19	16	13	8	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18
Number of employees.....No.	6,559	4,070	1,542	340	4,792	1,845	3,276	2,852	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691
Time loss in working days.....	65,277	52,011	17,182	1,875	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	57,081	67,898	49,429	48,351
Industrial Production (1928=100)													
Canada.....	82-8	81-1	82-3	77-2	83-0	85-8	79-2	82-9	83-6	84-6	89-3	93-6	87-0
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly.....	100-5		111-5			111-7			109-9				
Economist.....	97-8	98-7	98-7	98-7	98-7	98-7	98-7	99-1	100-0	101-3	101-3		
United States.....	84-0	65-8	66-7	77-5	82-0	80-2	79-3	77-5	76-0	77-5	77-5		
France.....	74-8	74-0	74-0	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-7	72-4	72-4		
Germany.....	84-9	84-7	84-3	85-0	86-0	86-0	86-0	94-7	95-5	95-2			
Italy.....	138-7	182-6	153-2	162-9	146-6	145-0	159-0	159-3	159-4				
Austria.....	74-9	77-4	81-6	78-2	74-9	74-9	74-9	75-7	79-1				
Belgium.....	66-9	69-1	70-4	69-1	68-1	67-0	67-6	72-0	73-7				
Poland.....	62-6	63-7	67-1	65-0	59-6	62-4	64-7	66-5	65-0	67-7	65-5		
Czechoslovakia.....	71-7	70-4	68-9	67-9	67-4	67-4	67-4	69-0	71-2	70-9			
Sweden.....	107-7	106-7	109-6	109-6	111-5	112-5	117-4	113-5	115-4				
Norway.....	118-0	115-0	116-7	115-0	109-5	121-0	112-9	115-2	117-5	123-5	98-8		
Chile.....	133-0	144-1	147-0	139-9	135-3	145-8	145-3	146-6	147-8	153-0			

Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Weekly Economic Index with the Six Components

1928=100

1933 Week ended	Car- loadings ¹	Wholesale Prices ²	Index of Inverted Bond Yields	Bank Clearings	Common Stocks	Shares Traded	Economic Index
Jan. 7	54.7	63.9	102.9	76.4	52.6	36.5	76.3
" 14	60.1		103.5	63.3	54.1	44.8	76.1
" 21	59.7		103.7	68.0	53.8	40.5	76.0
" 28	58.6		105.2	77.7	54.3	48.4	76.3
Feb. 4	56.6	63.6	103.1	72.0	52.5	46.1	76.1
" 11	55.9		104.4	77.0	52.0	101.5	77.4
" 18	53.2		104.7	73.2	52.8	95.2	76.4
" 25	61.3		104.2	69.8	50.1	84.3	77.3
Mar. 4	59.3	64.4	103.6	79.6	49.0	66.4	77.0
" 11	57.5		101.0	71.2	50.2	58.8	76.5
" 18	58.4		101.7	71.0	52.3	44.8	76.1
" 25	60.1		102.6	72.6	51.3	92.5	77.1
Apr. 1	59.3	65.4	102.8	65.4	53.9	35.6	76.7
" 8	59.1		102.7	65.3	49.0	37.3	77.0
" 15	56.6		104.0	72.4	52.6	58.3	77.4
" 22	57.3		104.1	55.1	58.8	64.9	76.4
" 29	59.4		103.6	96.5	60.7	321.4	76.4
May 6	62.6	66.9	104.1	80.8	64.9	209.5	81.0
" 13	63.6		104.8	71.6	68.4	310.7	81.0
" 20	60.6		105.2	79.1	70.2	279.7	82.0
" 27	58.4		105.5	73.7	70.7	221.7	80.8
June 3	57.7	67.5	107.0	89.1	76.1	397.8	84.4
" 10	61.6		107.2	83.6	79.2	417.5	86.0
" 17	65.6		107.4	90.1	81.2	449.4	87.1
" 24	64.7		107.2	87.8	80.5	311.1	86.0
July 1	63.0	70.5	106.8	116.2	88.0	630.0	91.0
" 8	65.0		106.4	103.3	92.4	665.0	91.4
" 15	64.2		106.0	95.1	95.2	611.0	91.4
" 22	65.4		107.5	124.0	97.7	1258.0	97.4
" 29	64.1		107.3	146.0	85.2	662.0	96.3
Aug. 5	62.1	69.5	107.4	135.0	86.0	214.0	91.4
" 12	63.3		108.1	92.5	87.2	111.0	86.4
" 19	67.1		108.5	105.1	86.6	118.0	89.4
" 26	71.5		108.8	90.5	89.4	131.0	86.4
Sept. 2	68.3	68.9	109.5	88.1	90.4	146.0	87.7
" 9	70.2		109.4	90.0	90.0	78.0	86.4
" 16	65.2		108.2	82.9	90.0	125.0	85.7
" 23	67.4		108.2	92.6	88.9	194.0	87.4
" 30	62.9		107.3	94.9	84.9	154.5	86.3
Oct. 7	66.6	67.9	107.4	78.3	84.4	135.0	84.4
" 14	69.2		107.1	64.2	83.5	93.4	82.4
" 21	72.4		107.1	86.5	77.3	151.2	86.3
" 28	66.6		106.5	76.8	79.2	217.7	84.3
Nov. 4	61.8	68.8-9	107.0	70.3	79.0	116.5	82.4
" 11	64.1		107.6	70.8	82.4	93.2	82.4
" 18	62.0		106.8	85.9	83.7	145.3	84.4
" 25	63.0		103.8	73.5	84.5	132.3	82.1
Dec. 2	60.9	69.0	105.2	76.7	82.7	151.0	82.6
" 9	59.7		105.0	72.7	82.6	149.6	81.4
" 16	59.3		104.9	67.8	83.0	156.8	86.4
" 23	62.6		105.3	73.9	81.0	160.3	82.5
" 30	61.8		105.4	86.7	81.1	100.9	83.7
1934							
Jan. 6	64.0	69.9	106.4	81.1	78.2	175.5	84.2
" 13	77.1	70.1	107.2	78.1	81.4	207.8	87.3
" 20	75.8	70.8	107.2	89.7	82.0	340.5	89.5
" 27	73.5	70.8	107.8	107.6	84.7	219.2	86.9
Feb. 3	72.3	71.4	108.0	80.1	87.0	232.6	87.7
" 10	69.3	71.8	107.9	82.1	88.0	216.8	87.4
" 17	70.4	71.9	108.7	75.5	87.2	178.9	86.8
" 24	70.0	72.1	111.1	94.2	89.3	206.4	90.3
Mar. 3	72.4	72.2	112.1	98.5	87.6	232.2	91.0
" 10	71.6	72.0	113.6	90.2	88.5	184.6	89.8
" 17	73.9	72.0	116.7	96.5	91.8	315.4	94.3
" 24	73.6	71.8	117.5	93.5	89.9	194.0	91.4
" 31	70.6	71.6	116.8	90.7	89.8	145.3	86.4
Apr. 7	71.7	71.6	117.9	87.9	91.5	140.0	92.0
" 14	71.1	71.5	118.6	85.6	92.0	119.0	91.7
" 21	72.5	70.9	120.3	98.4	93.4	154.4	94.4
" 28	77.5	70.8	120.6	94.8	93.6	193.7	96.4
May 5	74.9	70.6	120.5	88.4	93.6	195.3	95.6
" 12	73.9	71.1	121.1	80.1	91.7	170.1	91.6
" 19	72.3	71.0	122.1	88.9	97.1	154.0	94.4
" 26	73.0	70.7	123.2	84.8	90.1	85.4	86.3
June 2	70.5	71.7	124.5	102.8	90.0	70.8	86.4
" 9	70.7	71.7	122.9	92.6	88.0	88.7	86.7
" 16	69.0	72.0	122.2	81.7	90.5	85.4	81.4
" 23	71.0	71.9	121.4	86.2	91.2	90.2	89.7
" 30	70.3	71.9	121.1	82.9	88.0	79.6	81.7
July 7	74.0	71.9	121.8	88.9	87.2	37.4	89.4
" 14	73.5	71.9	124.9	91.7	87.1	53.0	89.4
" 21	74.6	72.3	125.5	85.4	86.2	80.5	84.4
" 28	73.6	72.2	127.4	71.6	81.1	93.7	86.7
Aug. 4	78.1	72.4	127.1	101.8	80.3	165.8	96.3

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Weekly Economic Index with the Six Components—Concluded

1926=100

1933 Week ended	Car- loadings ¹	Wholesale Prices ²	Index of Inverted Bond Yields	Bank Clearings	Common Stocks	Shares Traded	Economic Index
1934—Con.							
Jan. 11	70.7	72.9	127.6	86.1	83.0	102.5	94.4
" 18	70.0	72.3	128.7	99.6	86.5	65.3	96.4
" 25	72.6	72.2	129.4	94.7	87.6	74.8	96.6
Feb. 1	78.7	71.8	129.7	89.4	87.6	74.1	97.3
" 8	81.5	72.0	129.9	111.1	86.3	54.7	100.7
" 15	75.8	72.3	129.9	107.7	84.4	48.4	98.9
" 22	75.8	71.9	130.0	86.5	84.0	62.8	96.1
" 29	68.5	71.8	128.4	89.7	86.3	68.0	94.5
Mar. 6	65.7	71.2	125.6	93.4	86.9	83.9	93.4
" 13	69.0	71.5	125.0	75.4	87.2	77.4	91.0
" 20	74.3	71.4	126.3	95.8	88.2	100.2	96.1
" 27	73.2	71.2	127.1	84.8	87.7	78.3	94.5
Apr. 3	71.1	71.1	126.3	67.5	85.4	95.1	90.9
" 10	65.7	71.3	127.1	81.6	87.1	92.1	92.5
" 17	66.1	71.2	129.0	87.0	89.4	151.7	94.4
" 24	66.8	71.2	130.0	79.8	87.3	131.5	93.7
May 1	65.4	71.2	132.1	76.8	88.4	159.7	93.9
" 8	64.2	71.4	135.9	85.4	87.4	140.2	96.0
" 15	65.0	71.4	140.8	96.7	87.4	194.4	99.7
" 22	69.8	71.3	142.7	95.4	87.1	135.8	100.0
" 29	71.3	71.3	142.0	95.6	87.9	98.6	100.8
1935							
Jan. 5	64.0	71.7	142.2	82.6	90.6	138.4	98.1
" 12	76.1	71.4	141.8	90.6	91.3	234.5	102.2
" 19	74.7	71.4	140.8	93.7	89.5	212.8	101.7
" 26	72.5	71.7	141.0	99.0	90.6	185.1	101.8
Feb. 2	76.4	71.8	139.1	74.0	89.5	115.6	98.4
" 9	80.7	71.8	134.4	95.1	89.0	85.5	100.3
" 16	77.8	71.9	133.9	77.1	89.4	88.6	97.2
" 23	77.4	72.0	137.2	94.3	90.3	114.6	100.8
Mar. 2	78.6	72.2	139.9	85.9	88.8	126.1	100.8
" 9	74.0	72.3	137.2	98.8	87.8	114.2	100.5
" 16	71.1	72.1	139.5	95.4	85.6	116.1	100.0
" 23	72.6	71.9	140.8	99.4	84.7	106.8	101.1
" 30	73.1	72.1	142.5	97.1	86.0	105.1	101.7
Apr. 6	73.5	72.2	137.4	91.1	86.1	104.1	99.2
" 13	77.2	72.5	137.6	100.5	87.7	109.1	101.6
" 20	75.8	72.7	139.3	95.8	88.8	102.0	101.3
" 27	76.7	72.7	139.3	75.7	89.8	86.5	98.9
May 4	73.3	72.6	140.4	107.3	89.4	137.0	102.9
" 11	73.4	72.4	140.6	87.7	91.6	94.8	100.3
" 18	63.9	72.5	140.3	105.4	96.8	205.6	101.5
" 25	71.2	72.4	140.3	121.8	100.7	221.6	105.6
June 1	73.2	71.9	138.5	81.1	98.7	127.9	99.3
" 8	69.4	71.7	135.3	112.0	98.0	112.9	102.3
" 15	70.4	71.6	136.1	82.4	97.9	112.0	97.8
" 22	72.9	71.5	135.3	96.2	97.2	112.3	99.7
" 29	68.9	71.3	136.2	95.0	95.5	109.2	98.9
July 6	72.1	71.2	136.4	87.2	94.8	99.7	98.5
" 13	73.3	71.2	138.1	85.6	95.7	68.6	99.1
" 20	76.0	71.5	139.1	81.7	95.4	142.6	99.7
" 27	74.4	71.4	139.9	85.3	95.6	100.0	100.1
Aug. 3	72.5	71.8	139.7	81.9	95.4	115.5	99.3
" 10	69.9	71.6	140.1	101.9	95.9	131.4	101.6
" 17	72.5	71.6	142.2	86.3	96.6	150.2	101.2
" 24	71.4	71.8	140.3	106.6	99.5	208.7	103.3
" 31	71.5	71.4	136.2	87.4	98.1	103.6	98.7
Sept. 7	73.0	71.5	135.9	114.5	97.3	85.1	102.3
" 14	71.1	72.2	132.6	96.7	98.7	95.3	98.7
" 21	76.0	72.9	119.9	90.2	98.5	160.6	95.1
" 28	74.4	72.7	120.0	95.6	95.8	160.2	95.1
Oct. 5	72.5	73.0	119.3	80.9	94.7	95.6	92.1

¹The index of carloadings is projected forward one week to correspond with the practice in computing the economic index.

²During 1933 the monthly index of wholesale prices is used as no weekly figures were then available.

Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Receipts Country Elevators													
Wheat.....	55,585	50,815	23,604	12,514	3,573	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,179
Oats.....	3,882	6,275	4,072	2,955	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211
Barley.....	4,574	2,588	1,463	771	279	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,406
Flax.....	71	159	42	17	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	100
Rye.....	364	182	71	80	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	688
Visible Supply													
Wheat.....	228,361	253,900	284,479	357,724	245,853	240,802	239,782	214,255	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,580
Oats.....	11,873	15,600	15,933	16,798	15,490	15,369	13,576	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,467
Barley.....	13,642	14,619	12,502	13,098	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,870	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,771
Flax.....	801	628	577	440	414	407	413	409	373	288	282	197	306
Rye.....	4,070	4,031	3,967	3,934	3,926	3,878	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,303
Exports													
Wheat.....	17,588	21,808	18,770	17,336	5,380	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,373
Oats.....	918	1,797	1,674	1,769	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	809
Barley.....	1,831	2,019	2,919	2,468	896	305	223	312	1,580	970	1,098	721	261
Flax.....		2			3	2	4	39					
Rye.....	327	91	39	61		1	17	20	17	252	218	75	81
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.	-823	-781	-796	-791	-790	-791	-818	-876	-887	-817	-813	-845	-902
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	-487	-415	-441	-442	-442	-427	-411	-422	-408	-397	-428	-363	-380
Barley, No. 3, C.W.	-859	-816	-820	-848	-808	-489	-480	-498	-422	-391	-355	-338	-337
No. 1 N.W.C.	-1,816	-1,336	-1,342	-1,401	-1,426	-1,422	-1,428	-1,408	-1,340	-1,213	-1,226	-1,237	-1,303
Rye, No. 1 C.W.	-660	-557	-558	-590	-543	-506	-490	-816	-460	-411	-361	-365	-395

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935.

Classification of Accounts	Sept. 11	Sept. 18	Sept. 25	Sept. 30	Oct. 2	Oct. 9
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000
2. Reserve fund.....						
3. Notes in circulation.....	83,154,842	84,776,879	83,780,405	85,096,837	86,572,800	89,715,668
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	20,674,483	20,658,103	31,961,445	20,705,051	22,179,362	24,550,131
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	183,901,664	185,118,281	182,247,765	183,829,218	181,654,667	176,845,677
(d) Other.....	482,650	658,421	709,873	638,079	804,122	233,448
Total.....	208,058,805	206,444,805	214,909,083	205,172,348	204,688,152	201,729,377
5. Sundry liabilities.....	1,197,188	1,406,829	1,077,899	911,859	1,017,840	1,124,365
6. All other liabilities.....						
Total.....	294,410,835	297,628,213	304,717,388	296,151,036	297,228,793	297,568,602
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,938,330	180,526,457	181,340,757	181,371,544	181,871,739	181,681,966
Silver bullion.....	1,439,175	1,453,494	1,467,508	1,460,407	1,504,361	1,504,899
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	168,015	491,271	2,060,516	218,154	245,177	445,806
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	8,154,928	9,229,843	9,945,966	2,453,061	2,846,570	3,717,778
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	6,090	6,149	3,515	3,725	5,828	2,500
Total.....	189,706,537	191,707,213	195,408,261	185,506,890	186,473,675	187,352,959
2. Subsidiary coin.....	283,491	307,056	313,127	306,116	317,231	309,869
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	1,237,500	1,241,250	2,764,375	2,759,375	3,472,125	3,468,653
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....	1,237,500	1,241,250	2,764,375	2,759,375	3,472,125	3,468,653
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	21,160,832	23,044,848	24,979,143	24,732,202	24,787,199	23,052,895
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	79,792,787	79,810,037	79,574,117	79,466,356	79,466,356	79,461,707
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	100,953,620	102,554,885	104,553,260	104,198,558	104,223,555	102,514,600
7. Bank Premises.....	119,935	124,017	124,377	124,377	124,730	125,033
8. All Other Assets.....	2,109,782	1,093,792	1,583,788	3,255,820	2,617,476	3,796,252
Total.....	294,410,835	297,628,213	304,717,388	296,151,036	297,228,793	297,568,602
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 3 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	65-82	65-83	65-43	63-91	64-03	64-3

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Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolls oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Percentage of operation	Quantity	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
April	4,490,580	574,766	156,874	55,835	1,130,065	39-5	1,013,486	587,631	5,585,475	1,983,520	234,387
May	5,590,083	621,591	194,404	49,211	1,081,874	45-7	1,334,101	556,907	6,464,036	2,248,758	565,080
June	5,260,399	624,962	180,458	39,304	724,378	43-6	1,186,006	397,611	7,721,365	1,266,532	544,507
July	5,893,896	746,019	199,769	36,870	659,023	48-3	1,323,923	379,005	10,050,017	1,635,596	492,765
August	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	753,304	50-6	1,443,692	648,373	11,258,685	1,514,590	480,288
September	6,179,626	800,766	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50-6	1,392,683	598,044	12,093,243	1,320,404	552,556
October	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,353,384	62-2	1,650,557	751,666	15,676,287	2,153,041	514,368
November	8,158,448	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,199,060	547,602
December	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	50,925	1,501,845	37-7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39-5	1,042,505	608,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,408
February	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	558,823	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,833	7,866,835	881,900	492,327
April	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,969	1,141,966	340,621
May	5,258,707	878,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,093	6,132,154	1,398,166	441,764
June	5,086,622	713,298	199,875	43,866	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	481,062
July	4,818,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	535,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August	5,740,309	785,208	226,362	51,325	713,436	47-1	1,323,214	616,383	10,644,925	2,218,456	413,089
September	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,327	71,113	1,058,672	61-7	1,383,265	717,064	13,521,725	1,894,580	366,320
October	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,055,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,870,810	504,384
December	4,360,882	715,629	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,064	1,086,210	340,751
1935											
January	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	648,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,090
February	4,220,917	744,621	172,375	74,106	1,387,664	41-7	941,417	536,312	8,739,753	1,401,528	309,729
March	4,675,022	613,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-6	1,045,087	535,040	6,424,542	1,660,504	497,468
April	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,433	6,513,572	1,448,896	376,907
May	5,188,296	699,408	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	788,098	44-7	991,550	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	56,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,399	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar						
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Total ship-ments
1933										
April 22	81,130	32,089	43,098	69,492	40,587	5,868	46,455	22,005	10,544	3,380
May 20	70,421	119,750	46,463	93,023	36,214	4,953	41,167	37,061	32,927	8,238
June 17	143,709	110,230	93,414	96,035	77,722	11,532	89,254	50,338	46,148	6,954
July 15	150,824	39,394	57,348	133,186	61,061	6,251	67,312	75,234	70,842	6,556
August 12	132,679	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,108	6,987	88,095	79,961	76,913	6,217
September 9	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992	8,360
October 7	102,398	106,990	76,858	194,558	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,186	78,669	9,237
November 4	132,530	63,618	65,532	194,558	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	69,004	7,220
December 2	130,616	56,801	94,458	194,558	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,040	10,541
December 30	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505
1934										
January 27	84,383		16,621	214,486	20,546	2,112	22,657	46,993	41,336	5,862
February 24	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,045	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,086	42,370	6,014
March 24	100,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	13,407	2,853	21,260	46,246	40,739	6,188
April 21	91,390	57,394	46,733	135,849	23,729	3,078	26,807	43,060	37,944	6,164
May 19	101,951	65,005	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407
June 16	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822
July 14	131,706	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018
August 11	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977
September 8	105,652	88,221	91,064	109,430	78,190	10,489	88,679	96,281	88,784	9,749
October 5	105,610	68,849	87,893	214,486	76,926	10,608	88,534	87,025	86,729	12,634
November 2	102,208	19,998	35,264	106,374	109,878	9,068	118,946	78,247	85,087	11,098
December 31	102,119	53,712	59,114	214,486	94,646	10,660	105,306	84,997	85,872	10,373
December 31	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,896	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847
1935										
January 26	132,212		17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462
February 23	119,318	45,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	62,581	45,916	6,816
March 23	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036
April 20	150,208	19,998	35,264	106,374	42,186	7,457	49,613	80,445	52,779	7,807
May 18	117,702	97,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	7,520	75,975	68,377	60,511	8,106
June 15	145,413	63,993	93,008	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,076	60,817	7,515
July 13	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,954	11,012	89,967	95,070	88,151	8,014
August 10	145,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454
September 7	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	5,312

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933						
February.....	1,490,012	304,290	264,524,035	54,523	4,675,418	742,400
March.....	1,637,536	374,473	305,107,720	59,377	6,407,382	822,267
April.....	1,261,693	324,732	267,148,135	55,115	6,996,151	801,961
May.....	1,490,955	406,219	360,808,660	60,581	9,857,264	814,350
June.....	1,517,064	412,655	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,932	1,014,840
July.....	1,590,257	345,055	449,784,830	65,224	11,961,814	1,012,670
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,020	72,727	11,879,869	990,810
September.....	1,329,411	367,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,508,697	890,460
October.....	1,473,910	350,917	370,614,915	67,465	14,202,258	838,819
November.....	1,661,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	890,710
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,399	8,721,969	638,451
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	287,435,875	64,245	5,069,775	630,800
February.....	1,280,952	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	611,223
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,045,310	56,870	5,711,960	716,800
April.....	1,456,945	333,100	346,058,920	67,073	8,744,376	731,800
May.....	1,731,922	415,072	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	868,200
June.....	1,885,094	381,019	408,990,240	69,113	11,610,509	968,200
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,785	380,339	500,045,040	74,967	12,349,405	817,460
September.....	1,614,766	329,761	429,908,565	67,601	9,890,762	774,110
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,580	71,610	14,358,520	788,000
November.....	1,533,950	335,855	435,078,800	67,403	15,480,856	744,000
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,820	58,790	10,014,125	688,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	672,800
February.....	1,335,114	285,667	337,980,370	56,605	6,501,967	545,000
March.....	1,396,416	305,003	342,529,010	58,274	8,375,494	644,000
April.....	1,438,908	326,628	367,428,010	69,742	9,385,800	690,000
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,403	11,300,725	698,000
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	690,000
July.....	1,644,890	306,413	515,095,060	63,681	11,731,025	655,000
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,455	11,424,735	660,000
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,804,975	610,400

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

Year and Month	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear				
	Wells	McKays and all imitation wells	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch-downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens'	Babies' and infants'
1933										
January.....	185,163	398,195	88,356	114,919	806,671	267,310	45,171	426,723	129,475	53,219
February.....	207,616	614,061	112,162	149,983	1,128,000	302,984	60,423	596,200	161,277	70,292
March.....	250,519	804,562	140,267	195,450	1,440,056	393,335	82,193	714,888	202,713	86,536
April.....	224,316	737,483	117,438	171,809	1,334,348	368,223	76,480	708,271	214,202	73,844
May.....	272,875	846,285	130,933	215,543	1,631,358	468,862	106,270	836,067	260,595	90,440
June.....	323,774	921,428	167,448	218,003	1,785,434	569,993	120,306	949,938	229,827	98,581
July.....	368,581	861,664	199,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	908,760	232,510	95,964
August.....	363,232	1,007,916	260,280	210,690	1,919,060	650,556	133,747	1,065,425	263,552	95,299
September.....	311,182	942,532	237,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,068	128,067	1,003,719	218,096	92,585
October.....	257,370	712,195	156,127	202,890	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	90,624
November.....	300,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	872,204	205,262	92,070
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,100	701,474	206,534	59,553	408,164	132,344	50,321
1934										
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	884,609	294,330	42,520	667,600	160,666	68,533
February.....	216,094	685,003	123,354	201,233	1,267,824	367,456	79,596	637,047	160,198	79,761
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,063
April.....	263,611	850,772	97,129	266,910	1,566,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736
May.....	281,021	1,022,079	137,851	299,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	80,396
June.....	299,627	903,894	135,140	290,461	1,606,131	506,337	85,297	846,128	234,527	82,340
July.....	343,867	895,208	101,228	168,815	1,195,142	423,029	53,584	948,401	184,707	84,000
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	980,624	177,839	70,523
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	166,728	1,460,998	467,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	208,207	1,430,320	508,390	131,660	801,952	259,002	86,259
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,844
December.....	238,336	416,502	90,857	127,350	911,919	435,074	67,190	458,128	143,954	45,664
1935										
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	188,101	1,254,078	413,695	55,159	619,293	186,011	58,731
February.....	288,265	821,770	163,222	207,598	1,620,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	205,465	74,112
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,708	253,267	1,844,806	567,637	98,531	946,195	245,349	83,198
April.....	346,346	1,040,365	158,769	304,899	1,912,398	588,324	119,633	985,026	263,240	77,121
May.....	333,934	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,890,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	266,737	81,075
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	296,873	1,619,952	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402
July.....	355,872	709,529	159,274	324,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,064	228,332	82,661
August.....	401,446	1,007,595	169,793	157,390	1,526,598	619,319	123,479	1,063,443	236,522	81,192

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Sales on Stock Yds:													
(Current month prices.)													
Cattle.....	64,268	107,006	79,061	48,723	59,542	50,093	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,174
Calves.....	33,251	43,706	28,248	19,553	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,988	41,840	33,859	39,364
Sheep.....	57,214	84,370	91,455	90,193	97,399	88,679	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	48,481
Hogs.....	70,868	115,385	45,764	25,554	17,463	13,895	15,312	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	60,473
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	76,392	100,323	94,339	61,656	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,670	72,313
Calves.....	40,119	47,276	35,863	24,403	28,142	29,947	49,246	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007
Sheep.....	6,337	14,039	11,744	7,555	6,806	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276
Lambs.....	104,508	177,717	53,064	39,461	35,642	33,013	36,458	1,302	7,090	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807
Pigs.....	178,750	230,064	289,268	294,375	281,689	254,944	242,820	255,066	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,786
Retail Prices, in cents of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	11-4	11-1	10-6	10-3	10-8	11-2	11-6	12-6	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8
Veal, roast... "	11-0	11-7	11-6	11-6	12-1	12-9	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9
Mutton, roast... "	19-0	18-4	18-7	18-8	19-8	20-7	20-9	21-5	21-6	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9
Pork, fresh... "	21-6	20-7	20-0	19-1	19-4	19-4	19-2	19-1	19-6	19-7	20-2	20-1	20-5
Bacon, brocked... "	35-1	36-2	34-5	32-7	32-3	31-9	31-5	31-2	30-3	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6
Lard, pure... "	13-2	14-5	14-6	14-6	14-9	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-3	15-5	15-9	17-2
Eggs, fresh... doz.	27-5	32-6	40-4	41-4	37-1	32-9	31-4	24-3	22-0	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2
Milk..... qt.	10-0	10-1	10-6	10-5	10-4	10-4	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-6	10-3	10-4
Butter, creamery... lb.	23-6	24-6	24-4	25-1	25-5	28-0	29-6	28-1	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4
Cheese..... "	19-9	19-8	19-6	19-4	19-4	19-7	19-9	20-0	20-2	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6
Bread..... "	5-8	5-6	5-7	5-8	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6
Flour..... "	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2
Rolls, cats... "	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2
Rice..... "	8-1	8-1	7-9	8-0	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9
Beans..... "	4-6	4-7	4-9	4-9	5-0	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-3
Apples, evap... "	15-4	15-1	14-9	15-0	15-0	15-1	14-9	15-3	15-6	15-9	16-0	16-1	18-7
Prunes..... "	12-0	12-0	12-8	12-6	12-8	12-5	12-5	12-3	12-3	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1
Sugar, gran... "	6-6	6-6	6-5	6-5	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4
Tea..... "	52-6	53-1	52-8	53-2	52-9	52-4	52-3	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4
Coffee..... "	38-9	38-8	38-1	37-9	38-0	38-2	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1
Potatoes... peck	20-4	18-6	16-7	16-0	16-4	16-5	16-8	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	27-5	20-4
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month:													
(000 lbs. or doz.)													
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	53,113	49,373	41,110	31,700	22,345	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	23,344	40,129	51,271	54,820 ¹
Dairy.....	635	581	514	440	310	290	263	202	153	285	540	968	862
Totals.....	53,748	49,955	41,624	32,140	22,655	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	23,629	40,669	52,239	55,682
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	34,145	24,551	17,884	17,105	15,253	12,899	12,429	10,909	11,685	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431
POULTRY—													
Cold Storage.....	14,206	10,593	6,041	3,474	1,764	582	287	2,234	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430
Fresh.....	840	285	291	251	310	266	354	655	588	614	355	437	542
Frozen.....	3,333	2,836	2,378	2,043	1,532	1,450	1,149	1,628	2,785	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946
POULTRY—													
Fresh, frozen.....	4,336	3,372	6,139	12,589	9,067	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,687	6,812	5,181
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,466	3,741	4,216	2,352	2,878	4,088	3,511	2,615	3,276	2,691	2,586	2,106	1,820
Cured or in cure.....	12,815	13,785	15,345	15,500	15,326	16,038	15,191	14,919	16,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027
Totals.....	10,618	20,848	25,720	28,068	29,671	33,181	36,533	31,465	35,912	32,136	21,813	21,851	20,028
LARD—													
Cold Storage.....	1,778	1,628	1,714	2,742	2,375	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,400	3,699	3,198	3,068
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	7,183	12,562	18,078	17,823	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,031	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,976	6,800	5,816	4,536	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,240	6,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137
Cured.....	240	316	202	310	356	332	396	518	349	299	298	253	190
In process of cure.....	194	91	160	172	218	176	148	250	214	209	207	227	245
Totals.....	13,592	19,769	24,256	22,842	21,344	16,909	14,885	12,799	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,282
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,690	2,100	2,552	2,356	1,442	945	712	780	1,059	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992
Fresh, not frozen.....	730	931	470	277	407	337	403	864	594	550	716	483	562
Totals.....	2,420	3,031	3,023	2,535	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,653	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,621	5,777	7,424	7,196	5,841	5,168	4,708	3,105	1,539	705	569	546	1,081
Fresh, not frozen.....	415	573	344	282	249	285	260	333	208	332	332	279	449
Totals.....	2,036	6,350	7,768	7,479	6,090	5,456	4,966	3,206	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530
POULTRY—													
Fresh, frozen.....	2,885	3,176	7,401	11,583	11,100	9,396	7,859	5,842	4,275	3,538	2,901	2,213	1,983
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	21,373	23,903	22,164	15,544	15,684	12,800	6,734	6,807	7,666	9,826	16,301	20,162	21,312
Smoked, etc.....	6,616	5,991	5,848	4,945	4,562	3,721	3,184	3,694	2,649	3,347	4,908	5,356	4,717
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	2,745	4,596	2,849	1,704	1,102	1,971	900	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,950

¹This figure includes approximately 535,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the province of Quebec since June 1, 1935.

Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934				1935							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1597283	1821541	1918216	2017977	1772812	1912331	1854252	1806121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1889003
Fuel.....	30,006	31,685	35,296	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,950	28,796	30,261	31,260	31,260
Total.....	1627289	1853226	1953512	2052940	1803446	1943554	1881028	1833071	1816250	1791643	1851153	1920263
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	40,557	48,823	60,145	57,739	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,440
Quebec.....	852,236	1006597	1064334	1114242	962,720	1032383	1028940	1061757	982,233	879,105	1003735	1045510
Ontario.....	472,978	516,425	524,313	578,876	544,279	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,736	529,590	546,582
Prairie Provinces.....	109,400	122,455	122,755	132,701	113,686	125,713	118,089	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,238
British Columbia.....	122,112	124,241	126,622	134,418	112,166	133,154	119,818	126,985	120,460	124,553	129,966	127,117
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	14,480	15,874	18,890	20,243	16,796	16,632	12,754	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,880
Other Provinces.....	15,820	15,811	16,410	14,720	13,538	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,800	16,107	16,332
Exports.....	107,114	107,122	99,714	110,508	109,524	109,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,948	130,306	142,173
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	54,865	63,231	75,292	71,161	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,126
Quebec.....	646,469	777,796	846,005	880,717	754,543	808,771	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,004
Ontario.....	572,792	642,430	664,151	703,062	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	660,679
Prairie Provinces.....	124,918	139,485	142,831	154,222	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,718
British Columbia.....	121,131	123,152	125,519	133,270	110,996	131,713	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	135,415
Total.....	1520175	1746104	1855798	1942435	1693923	1859596	1735554	1828916	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777000
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	1,317	3,159	7,055	6,842	.....	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,418
Quebec.....	243,449	326,326	412,697	429,719	345,901	351,886	367,723	378,338	336,830	305,982	299,914	332,002
Ontario.....	68,574	83,281	92,229	101,493	105,409	108,439	100,978	103,931	98,395	84,797	88,434	99,465
Manitoba.....	14,008	20,151	25,808	32,127	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	8,879	14,645	10,903	21,140
British Columbia.....	132	152	172	196	369	477	635	493	324	328	339	391
Total.....	327,480	433,072	537,961	570,377	470,841	491,104	497,022	505,561	446,026	411,362	401,481	444,406
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	53,243	58,760	63,941	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	56,893	58,738	62,304
Fuel.....	1,000	1,022	1,176	1,126	1,094	988	893	869	941	928	976	1,040
Total.....	54,243	59,782	65,117	66,224	64,409	62,695	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,821	59,714	63,344
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,352	1,575	2,005	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,481
Quebec.....	28,408	32,568	36,146	38,943	34,353	35,302	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,854	32,880	34,961
Ontario.....	15,766	16,859	17,477	18,673	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,257	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,239
Prairie Provinces.....	3,647	3,950	4,092	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,686	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141
British Columbia.....	4,070	4,008	4,221	4,336	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,180	4,237
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	483	512	629	653	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	486
Other Provinces.....	517	510	547	475	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	546
Exports.....	3,870	3,456	3,324	3,565	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,729
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	212-21	242-87	211-06	171-60	170-89	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-38
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	13,175	13,939	12,140	11,490	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	12,042	12,752	11,164	10,705	8,656	9,515	9,986	9,913	10,162	11,129	10,936	12,445
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	11,565	11,215	11,254	10,437	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,896
Operating Income.....\$000	309 ¹	2,640	2,381	1,377	1,300 ¹	434 ¹	385	823	16	1,168 ¹	503	61
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,200	1,816	2,106	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,379
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	705	1,172	1,271	1,092	751	823	894	890	794	873	1,002	859
Passengers carried.....000	854	653	624	607	913	849	960	893	642	657	792	51
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	69	61	49	41	83	49	60	60	61	50	74	51
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,493	7,384	7,431	6,840	7,494	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970
Number of employees.....000	69	70	65	63	64	62	65	59	64	67	69	79
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	9,532	8,678	8,324	7,409	7,706	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,067
Operating Income.....\$000	1,071	3,034	4,101	3,442	204	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	309
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,006	2,026	2,870	2,481	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,053
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	798	1,036	1,183	970	641	680	759	743	746	822	888	798
Passengers carried.....000	666	532	468	465	755	682	817	624	522	554	654	606
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	81	58	46	43	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	57
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,276	5,100	5,134	4,792	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,844
Number of employees.....000	49	48	46	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	51
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	25,201	27,005	23,151	25,702	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,040	26,187	.....
Operating Expenses.....\$000	22,947	21,658	21,463	19,919	20,475	19,678	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,756	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	1,180	4,998	6,746	4,787	419 ¹	937	2,114	2,920	1,781	691	2,442	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,694	6,801	7,544	6,685	5,659	5,765	5,836	5,795	5,822	5,796	5,975	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	2,064	2,366	2,561	2,226	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,769	1,367	1,240	1,300	1,946	1,696	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	189	134	106	94	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	13,627	13,213	12,370	12,404	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	.....
Number of employees.....000	125	125	121	113	116	113	116	111	120	123	127	.....

¹Deficit.

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Sept.	Commodities	1934					1935				
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
	Railway Freight Loaded—										
	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
	Wheat.....	630,087	616,688	1,437,237	1,175,453	893,572	361,598	503,979	525,595	588,688	583,457
	Corn.....	208	220	810	4,063	6,310	4,956	98	58	71	466
44.40	Oats.....	57,983	35,780	71,621	99,173	103,887	76,468	37,761	65,844	38,178	59,497
04.50	Barley.....	48,928	50,700	154,374	78,921	89,994	21,209	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082
46.00	Rye.....	5,533	7,210	8,730	3,846	2,800	597	584	1,499	2,359	2,724
24.23	Flaxseed.....	3,526	329	831	2,860	1,677	346	975	863	1,024	2,571
27.17	Other grain.....	852	378	555	5,807	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,691	786
14.90	Flour.....	84,569	99,517	99,973	180,377	136,953	82,567	79,027	78,780	74,528	76,594
16.02	Other mill products.....	69,455	74,144	70,134	83,763	92,867	81,148	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,203
42.173	Hay and straw.....	8,678	8,833	24,232	63,334	77,615	81,573	84,300	33,409	9,621	4,396
59.125	Cotton.....	603	419	519	723	678	1,068	738	1,083	736	678
001.004	Apples (fresh).....	610	5,253	41,566	74,321	40,770	18,751	5,759	1,685	478	50
50.075	Other fresh fruit.....	6,298	10,465	15,222	5,687	899	493	790	840	782	2,243
40.710	Potatoes.....	6,571	1,939	8,917	62,969	35,059	30,318	32,328	30,597	15,009	8,006
126.311	Other fresh vegetables.....	5,911	10,332	18,881	18,770	10,409	8,687	6,155	3,251	3,499	5,289
177.000	Other agricultural product.....	15,952	18,096	17,553	94,585	134,130	16,946	20,273	17,372	13,152	17,410
	ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
	Horses.....	5,802	5,467	5,147	5,978	4,249	5,782	9,601	3,967	2,337	5,075
332.003	Cattle and calves.....	31,887	39,640	47,452	68,779	56,189	36,825	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070
99.466	Sheep.....	1,742	2,476	4,679	11,009	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	882	1,716
21.110	Hogs.....	11,727	10,436	10,914	18,718	19,029	16,726	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157
444.466	Dressed meats (fresh).....	6,870	6,748	7,186	10,129	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,308
	Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	6,297	5,414	5,151	5,999	6,597	6,757	6,621	8,230	6,001	6,515
62.934	Other packing house products (edible).....	6,667	4,245	3,793	3,585	4,252	5,236	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287
1.000	Poultry.....	118	245	153	255	1,101	656	353	199	142	85
63.974	Eggs.....	1,595	1,053	751	911	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333
	Butter and cheese.....	6,102	5,073	3,452	3,234	2,372	1,885	1,869	1,684	3,738	3,445
	Wool.....	2,243	717	391	481	780	248	362	499	485	2,096
	Hides and leather.....	3,230	2,694	2,851	3,873	4,492	3,842	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,685
	Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,185	4,000	4,321	3,874	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802
	MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
18.239	Anthracite coal.....	1,362	2,581	3,988	3,975	2,127	1,700	801	1,129	1,900	1,318
4.161	Bituminous coal.....	633,017	662,560	672,112	730,678	687,787	483,046	404,213	576,742	698,768	656,113
4.257	Lignite coal.....	35,981	74,200	249,987	375,698	340,049	189,042	111,740	55,091	45,593	42,061
496	Coke.....	44,035	44,551	45,972	77,443	70,526	66,398	50,767	40,073	43,868	45,945
545	Iron ores.....	1,090	1,680	1,043	107	2	480	92	1,472	2,244	454
4.739	Other ores and concentrates.....	178,570	178,584	168,244	180,890	142,254	182,047	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447
	Base bullion and matte.....	49,847	61,147	58,020	65,645	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767
	Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	265,796	292,942	236,033	286,008	152,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900
220.50	Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	4,364	4,570	4,532	4,434	4,795	3,343	4,070	12,198	9,666	12,557
13.616	Crude petroleum.....	631	3,557	3,985	1,839	2,046	919	1,901	1,841	1,404	1,768
13.445	Amphibol.....	17,772	17,398	19,377	17,443	4,306	1,334	7,932	8,002	25,933	28,293
	Salt.....	19,587	13,122	13,066	19,189	19,337	14,505	17,077	19,622	14,509	17,622
	Other mine products.....	180,807	111,891	112,738	178,082	160,695	143,742	153,165	188,364	167,969	183,828
	FOREST PRODUCTS—										
	Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	145,231	143,944	151,795	245,925	200,569	255,674	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111
11.606	Lumber.....	4,403	4,750	3,854	3,215	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521
2.879	Pulpwood.....	159,182	111,157	90,671	87,510	84,671	361,737	160,567	128,200	127,987	136,552
	Timber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	225,968	222,830	194,180	227,807	199,713	204,305	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,889
550	Other forest products.....	26,867	26,089	26,649	18,673	16,584	18,502	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,524
584	MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
51	Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	170,387	200,368	173,024	169,751	139,784	88,444	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398
7.970	Sugar.....	23,153	18,593	20,710	20,828	18,831	16,101	19,296	18,476	16,734	26,954
70	Iron, pig and bloom.....	9,111	10,801	14,407	17,415	16,836	12,994	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,848
10.067	Rails and fastenings.....	3,560	7,899	7,807	1,625	6,491	1,270	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003
501	Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	21,682	21,207	18,334	21,435	22,822	26,566	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748
2.053	Cuttings, machinery & boilers.....	4,512	5,105	11,847	5,331	4,997	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,186
799	Cement.....	73,840	71,964	60,848	62,209	24,631	14,792	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,605
660	Bricks and artificial stone.....	10,549	10,878	12,429	16,132	9,636	4,612	7,231	10,008	13,154	13,606
57	Lime and plaster.....	15,263	16,708	24,161	18,485	14,347	18,978	16,832	18,510	17,987	18,836
51	Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,687	1,470	1,332	1,833	1,622	675	808	2,636	3,241	2,585
	Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	10,108	8,385	4,411	3,566	3,643	6,017	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341
	Automobiles and auto trucks.....	21,202	10,450	13,981	9,395	5,970	44,223	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093
	Household goods.....	4,334	3,923	6,399	12,005	9,746	6,109	3,362	3,786	1,707	1,646
	Furniture.....	1,991	1,539	1,755	2,201	2,089	1,844	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509
	Liquor beverages.....	13,735	10,801	12,912	16,170	16,855	15,960	15,457	15,913	15,916	15,908
	Fertilizers, all kinds.....	11,263	18,334	24,161	26,565	32,826	61,373	77,370	108,313	23,729	14,836
	Paper, printed matter, books.....	136,663	133,384	126,092	153,766	154,604	176,697	187,600	180,299	150,734	149,026
	Wood-pulp.....	51,243	54,080	62,618	64,720	68,024	62,143	66,785	65,956	64,378	59,388
	Fish (fresh, frozen, cured, etc.).....	2,745	3,776	4,177	6,240	6,961	6,392	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455
	Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	13,106	13,709	14,876	17,822	18,055	11,782	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373
	Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	235,980	232,920	203,250	209,420	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524
	Merchandise.....	127,924	130,855	126,752	139,630	131,173	141,325	149,260	134,897	123,426	123,793
	Grand Total, 000 tons.....	4,172	3,999	5,046	5,842	4,731	3,740	3,634	3,863	3,874	4,236

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1934			1935											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted															
All Industries	100.0	100.2	99.9	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.0	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1		
MANUFACTURING	94.4	92.5	91.3	87.4	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.6	103.0		
Animal products—edible.....	112.9	111.9	108.9	105.1	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.4		
Fur and products.....	89.6	91.1	89.0	83.0	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.5	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	100.2		
Leather and products.....	100.0	96.0	94.3	86.8	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.3	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1		
Lumber and products.....	71.8	67.9	64.5	57.1	58.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9		
Rough and dressed lumber.....	65.9	59.9	52.5	45.0	45.9	51.2	49.8	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	73.3		
Furniture.....	76.9	78.9	78.1	69.9	71.3	72.1	72.0	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	77.6	75.9		
Other lumber products.....	92.6	93.7	90.7	84.4	86.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.6	99.1	100.1		
Musical instruments.....	84.4	85.2	82.3	26.1	31.1	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	49.1		
Plant products—edible.....	139.0	114.4	103.7	92.4	94.0	90.9	94.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	126.2		
Pulp and paper products.....	95.0	95.3	94.7	92.3	92.4	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	99.3		
Pulp and paper.....	86.3	85.7	83.4	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1		
Paper products.....	106.8	107.8	109.4	100.7	103.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	114.4		
Printing and publishing.....	102.2	103.9	104.5	104.4	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.9	104.3	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.6		
Rubber products.....	91.2	91.7	92.3	89.8	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3		
Textile products.....	109.4	110.0	107.1	102.5	105.0	110.1	111.9	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.4		
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121.4	123.3	121.2	121.2	125.7	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	129.0	121.7		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	115.0	118.5	117.6	109.9	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.9	117.1	117.9	120.4		
Garments and personal furnishings.....	100.0	100.3	94.2	87.0	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	104.4		
Other textile products.....	91.0	89.7	87.7	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.8	89.7	92.7	92.7	91.3		
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	105.9	101.3	122.7	121.4	123.1	118.5	114.5	109.7	115.5	117.9	117.9	121.0	126.4		
Tobacco.....	126.6	124.6	137.1	137.4	120.5	120.9	122.9	130.4	130.1	106.3	109.3	133.5	133.4		
Wood distillates and extracts.....	130.7	125.5	127.2	126.0	130.8	129.6	128.2	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.9	129.4		
Chemicals and allied products.....	120.4	125.1	123.4	118.9	121.7	123.2	120.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	129.4		
Clay, glass and stone products.....	74.5	73.8	68.0	60.9	59.7	55.5	59.9	69.4	77.9	91.2	83.6	80.6	84.4		
Electric current.....	117.6	116.2	113.1	110.0	106.2	105.8	109.0	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.4		
Electrical apparatus.....	108.5	111.6	111.3	108.0	104.5	108.2	106.0	106.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.2	128.4		
Iron and steel products.....	70.6	71.3	71.4	71.3	77.9	82.9	84.3	86.0	89.0	83.4	81.0	79.7	80.7		
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	81.4	89.2	92.3	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.4		
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	81.9	82.9	83.3	83.1	82.6	85.5	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.4		
Agricultural implements.....	34.8	39.6	39.1	45.9	52.5	56.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	59.4		
Land vehicles.....	68.0	67.9	67.8	72.7	82.1	88.4	89.4	89.1	89.9	89.2	77.7	76.1	79.4		
Automobiles and parts.....	71.4	71.3	69.8	92.9	126.6	152.0	156.6	154.6	158.5	131.0	106.2	100.0	100.0		
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	53.5	45.3	52.2	47.1	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	83.8	89.4		
Heating appliances.....	98.2	100.1	93.8	73.9	81.0	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.6	96.3	99.9	100.9	112.1		
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	64.6	63.9	61.5	58.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.4		
Foundry and machine shop products.....	75.0	72.5	77.1	76.0	79.6	88.4	86.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1		
Other iron and steel products.....	82.8	78.6	77.4	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	85.4		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	112.7	111.7	110.4	106.4	111.5	114.2	116.9	119.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	123.2	129.4		
Mineral products.....	136.3	134.3	132.2	132.3	125.6	126.7	126.8	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.0	143.7		
Miscellaneous.....	121.7	120.9	119.2	113.4	115.2	114.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	129.5		
LOGGING	113.4	171.9	198.6	181.3	183.4	166.9	104.3	93.9	99.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	117.4		
MINING	117.9	121.2	122.9	119.1	120.3	113.8	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5		
Coal.....	91.0	93.8	95.5	83.4	94.7	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.1	83.6	86.5	89.4	94.0		
Metallic ores.....	196.4	204.1	200.6	200.6	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.9	239.3		
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	87.9	85.6	87.2	78.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	112.1		
COMMUNICATIONS	81.3	80.7	79.5	78.6	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	85.1		
Telegraphs.....	92.5	91.1	88.6	88.1	86.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	94.4		
Telephones.....	78.3	77.0	77.5	76.2	75.8	75.4	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.4		
TRANSPORTATION	84.8	83.9	80.1	76.2	76.2	76.3	80.1	79.9	83.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	86.4		
Street railways and cartage.....	114.6	112.7	110.3	109.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7		
Steam railways.....	75.0	75.1	71.0	69.0	70.1	69.8	69.0	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.4		
Shipping and stevedoring.....	92.3	85.3	84.2	63.4	63.2	66.1	66.7	90.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.4		
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	117.0	111.0	100.3	87.9	87.2	94.2	80.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4		
Building.....	58.1	60.6	55.2	45.4	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.3		
Highway.....	222.3	214.0	198.9	165.4	161.4	183.4	143.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3		
Railway.....	79.0	66.7	54.7	59.3	63.0	63.0	86.9	58.0	72.9	81.0	80.6	84.4	79.3		
SERVICES	116.2	114.0	115.2	116.9	111.7	111.0	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.0	127.9	127.8	129.5		
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.0	115.4	113.9	115.3	109.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	131.7		
Professional.....	119.0	122.0	121.5	121.5	127.1	122.3	126.7	127.3	125.5	122.6	126.6	124.6	125.4		
Personal (exclusive of laundries).....	117.5	117.6	115.6	113.7	111.7	113.6	116.4	122.7	125.1	126.0	125.2	125.3	126.1		
TRADE	120.0	121.3	126.0	130.6	116.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.4		
Retail.....	126.8	128.0	135.6	142.5	122.5	122.5	125.5	126.0	126.2	128.9	126.4	126.8	129.4		
Wholesale.....	104.2	105.4	103.7	102.7	102.2	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.1		

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
January.....	63,405	126,474	124,821	199,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	245,404	260,120
February.....	51,119	135,091	123,216	139,352	.....	.....	.....	.....	203,840	207,867
March.....	68,832	152,310	104,122	124,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	230,341	274,960
April.....	54,017	116,514	72,431	19,097	14,823	21,583	167,182	16,160	221,240	274,967
May.....	38,916	26,700	95,667	72,128	131,080	92,332	387,118	28,538	255,452	327,881
June.....	36,970	21,528	76,602	31,713	72,646	37,798	353,696	22,152	274,696	190,890
July.....	39,434	19,660	98,275	51,430	83,660	14,867	363,215	30,748	281,932	235,354
August.....	51,571	29,183	74,639	62,726	144,579	31,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	255,354
September.....	64,183	25,353	90,233	56,262	91,144	15,579	365,002	25,792	298,404	255,354

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Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1934				1935											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	First of Month		
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	95.3	96.3	96.9	101.1	99.9	101.0	99.0	97.9	94.2	95.9	96.8	98.5	101.1	101.1	101.1	
Manufacturing.....	91.9	91.9	92.2	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6	98.1	100.6	
Leather and products.....	90.5	94.5	91.6	88.9	97.0	101.1	105.0	100.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	112.2	113.1	109.6	109.6	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	83.3	85.2	83.3	64.8	63.1	68.3	62.8	58.9	57.7	59.4	60.5	61.8	60.5	61.3	60.5	
Furniture.....	76.1	77.0	75.8	76.8	71.2	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2	81.2	81.2	
Musical instruments.....	48.2	50.2	47.5	26.0	31.6	33.4	30.6	29.8	28.8	36.9	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.9	47.9	
Pulp and paper.....	84.3	85.0	85.0	85.9	83.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.9	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.0	87.0	
Paper products.....	103.8	104.9	105.1	107.8	106.9	106.9	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6	112.6	112.6	
Printing and publishing.....	103.4	103.8	104.0	102.3	103.7	103.7	104.7	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.5	123.2	126.5	126.5	
Rubber products.....	94.3	93.5	91.7	97.0	93.5	91.1	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5	88.2	93.5	94.8	94.8	94.8	
Textile products.....	109.1	107.9	106.4	107.6	104.2	107.6	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6	116.6	116.6	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121.5	121.1	119.4	121.3	120.6	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.6	132.2	131.8	131.8	131.8	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	114.7	114.5	112.6	116.5	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	120.4	123.1	123.1	123.1	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	70.7	70.6	67.9	68.5	67.6	62.6	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5	76.3	74.8	80.2	80.2	80.2	
Electric current.....	113.0	113.1	113.2	114.5	112.4	112.3	112.9	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	
Electric apparatus.....	104.9	107.9	107.8	105.3	104.7	104.7	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.5	123.2	126.5	126.5	126.5	
Iron and steel products.....	71.3	72.0	72.0	77.5	79.5	80.3	83.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6	85.6	85.6	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	81.8	90.5	94.1	88.5	96.5	89.6	83.1	93.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	102.0	112.6	112.6	112.6	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	81.3	83.4	83.9	87.3	83.8	85.4	89.4	86.6	90.8	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2	94.2	94.2	
Agricultural implements.....	38.7	41.1	39.0	48.4	51.4	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	59.2	59.2	
Automobiles and parts.....	74.2	78.8	82.7	132.7	132.0	134.0	134.1	128.1	122.3	124.4	124.5	103.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	
Lumber.....	124.4	148.7	137.3	129.2	122.8	121.4	124.0	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2	137.2	137.2	
Iron.....	115.9	117.7	119.8	116.7	118.8	120.2	121.2	121.5	121.6	122.9	126.3	128.6	127.3	127.3	127.3	
Metallic ores.....	101.4	108.5	204.1	206.4	209.9	212.2	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5	224.5	224.5	
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	79.7	80.5	86.3	88.1	87.4	88.9	88.8	87.3	83.5	93.5	96.6	102.9	102.5	102.5	102.5	
Telephones.....	77.0	77.7	77.3	77.0	77.7	76.9	77.0	75.7	75.3	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.7	77.7	
Transportation.....	80.5	79.7	77.2	78.9	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.8	82.7	82.1	82.1	82.1	
Street railways and cartage.....	109.2	108.3	108.8	113.5	112.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.5	114.5	113.2	113.2	113.2	
Steam railways.....	72.2	72.1	69.3	70.0	72.1	73.0	72.7	72.9	71.2	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.0	73.0	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	79.9	76.5	74.4	80.7	84.2	88.4	82.7	98.6	71.8	79.2	84.3	81.7	81.4	81.4	81.4	
Construction and Maintenance.	81.8	94.2	108.7	124.2	129.2	142.5	119.7	101.7	83.9	79.8	76.6	83.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	
Building.....	47.5	51.5	63.2	56.6	86.5	87.5	83.2	83.4	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5	
Highway.....	141.1	159.8	208.5	274.3	390.8	550.8	419.3	318.6	161.4	110.9	92.7	111.4	135.4	135.4	135.4	
Railway.....	69.3	63.5	64.9	80.8	86.9	85.0	77.7	62.0	69.9	61.3	60.8	68.7	69.6	69.6	69.6	
Hotels and Restaurants.	107.1	117.2	123.5	126.4	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	109.9	110.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	
Theaters.....	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.8	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	123.6	123.6	
Retail.....	128.9	127.0	125.2	130.7	123.9	126.8	126.4	127.8	128.3	130.9	129.6	130.5	131.0	131.0	131.0	
Wholesale.....	100.9	102.4	101.6	103.4	104.3	106.2	108.5	107.9	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.6	108.6	108.6	
Economic Areas and Cities—																
Maritime Provinces.....	99.3	105.1	109.9	102.8	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	
Quebec.....	90.9	93.3	94.5	90.7	95.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6	97.6	97.6	
Ontario.....	100.7	98.8	99.9	104.8	104.0	106.7	105.1	103.6	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	
Prairie Provinces.....	91.5	90.6	90.6	95.2	94.4	94.1	96.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.8	95.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	
British Columbia.....	90.3	90.9	93.4	98.7	97.8	98.2	96.0	92.8	94.2	93.9	99.9	100.9	100.4	100.4	100.4	
Metropolitan.....	83.9	85.8	84.0	90.7	83.0	92.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	
Quebec.....	91.6	90.9	90.0	91.0	85.3	101.3	97.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	97.1	98.6	95.7	95.7	95.7	
Toronto.....	93.7	94.3	93.5	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.4	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	
Ottawa.....	94.2	96.4	97.9	104.2	107.6	108.7	107.4	101.9	98.4	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	98.7	98.7	
Hamilton.....	82.6	84.6	84.7	85.7	88.9	89.0	89.3	90.0	92.4	92.3	93.4	93.6	97.9	97.9	97.9	
Windsor.....	87.0	80.5	80.1	118.3	107.1	118.0	139.0	121.4	111.1	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9	107.9	107.9	
Winnipeg.....	83.1	83.1	83.2	84.3	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5	87.5	87.5	
Vancouver.....	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	93.1	95.8	95.9	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	
Indexes of Retail Sales—																
1930=100																
Boots and shoes.....	58.2	71.5	68.1	70.5	121.5	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.9	109.8	70.0	62.7	62.7	62.7	
Candy.....	55.6	64.6	56.4	49.2	115.4	39.8	55.6	52.2	78.9	60.8	47.1	44.0	59.2	59.2	59.2	
Clothing, men's.....	45.5	56.1	55.2	86.0	94.7	44.8	39.6	33.2	64.8	71.0	75.0	26.6	48.3	48.3	48.3	
Clothing, women's.....	52.3	57.7	60.5	60.6	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.6	70.0	60.9	69.5	56.3	55.6	55.6	55.6	
Departmental.....	59.0	72.3	83.9	83.1	112.0	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	70.8	70.9	56.9	58.3	58.3	58.3	
Drugs.....	70.4	69.8	71.8	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	76.8	71.7	72.0	70.7	71.4	74.3	74.3	74.3	
Dyes and cleansers.....	78.1	79.6	85.0	69.7	59.1	51.7	44.7	64.1	96.3	93.7	90.0	77.6	75.0	75.0	75.0	
Furniture.....	72.5	78.0	79.8	72.3	70.4	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4	70.8	59.2	78.6	78.6	78.6	
Groceries and meats.....	83.9	82.7	75.3	71.7	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.8	71.4	69.7	70.6	70.6	70.6	
Music and radio.....	33.8	32.8	57.5	59.6	67.4	57.2	56.1	35.7	33.5	48.0	30.1	28.6	35.2	35.2	35.2	
Restaurants.....	57.3	52.9	53.2	51.2	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.9	49.8	51.2	55.3	55.3	55.3	
Variety.....	77.7	79.9	86.3	83.9	159.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.7	79.5	86.8	82.8	83.7	83.7	83.7	
General index.....	63.4	69.7	77.7	74.9	95.2	58.6	56.4	64.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	63.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	
Automobile Financing—																
Total new and used cars—																
Number.....	7,502	5,974	5,466	4,179	2,813	2,720	4,249	7,185	12,740	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,030	9,030	9,030	
Percentage change ¹	+56.5	+40.5	+55.9	+55.3	+40.3	+35.4	+35.4	+38.9	+50.1	+24.8	+22.2	+27.0	+20.4	+20.4	+20.4	
Financing in dollars \$1000.....	2,866	2,395	2,006	1,488	1,060	1,164	1,984	2,987	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,393	3,393	3,393	
Percentage change ¹	+58.3	+49.6	+48.3	+48.3	+43.6	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+53.7	+27.9	+18.1	+28.0	+18.4	+18.4	+18.4	

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded..... \$000	12,494	11,153	10,482	6,062	10,320	10,672	8,499	11,379	16,302	15,521	18,549	23,837	14,763
Building Permits..... \$000	2,282	2,598	2,623	2,532	767	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,203	3,323
Employment Average 1926=100	100-0	100-2	98-9	94-4	94-6	96-4	93-4	95-2	97-5	99-5	101-1	102-7	106-1
Bank Debits..... \$000,000	2,881	3,410	3,062	2,040	2,682	2,089	2,236	2,367	3,132	2,710	3,543	2,498	2,426
Sales of Insurance..... \$000	25,633	31,074	35,830	37,353	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,463
Commercial Failures—Number	113	130	119	124	107	130	124	107	101	109	.....	.....	.....
Liabilities..... \$000	1,628	2,262	2,105	1,602	1,502	1,189	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	.....	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded..... \$000	654	351	834	579	424	504	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111
Building Permits..... \$000	92	104	92	66	17	56	41	116	178	154	124	998	114
Employment Average 1926=100	108-1	104-9	106-9	99-0	100-1	98-6	95-8	97-4	101-6	106-7	109-7	107-0	112-4
Bank Debits..... \$000,000	44-5	46-9	47-4	47-2	43-8	36-9	39-5	42-4	47-5	52-6	51-5	48-5	46-7
Sales of Insurance..... \$000	1,706	2,015	2,464	2,456	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,885	1,687
Commercial Failures—Number	2	9	9	7	3	.....	7	.....	4	6	.....	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded..... \$000	2,836	2,737	3,105	2,765	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,635	5,123	11,314	4,602
Building Permits..... \$000	629	624	492	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	641
Employment Average 1926=100	96-0	95-0	96-4	91-3	89-5	91-3	85-9	89-7	93-5	94-8	97-2	99-3	100-1
Bank Debits..... \$000,000	705	960	830	593	781	573	706	856	858	806	740	677	701
Sales of Insurance..... \$000	8,610	9,404	10,120	11,271	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721
Commercial Failures—Number	60	71	65	67	59	65	60	35	52	50	.....	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded..... \$000	3,306	6,361	5,054	2,095	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,079	6,166	8,137	6,819	6,793	6,303
Building Permits..... \$000	1,166	1,371	1,708	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,610
Employment Average 1926=100	104-8	108-0	101-7	98-0	100-2	103-5	100-7	101-7	101-6	102-7	102-4	103-9	100-1
Bank Debits..... \$000,000	1,131	1,487	1,499	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,360	1,364	1,118	902	869
Sales of Insurance..... \$000	10,701	12,945	14,659	15,129	15,672	12,645	13,785	12,646	11,974	14,559	13,358	10,941	11,401
Commercial Failures—Number	35	35	36	36	24	30	44	40	30	32	.....	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded..... \$000	1,178	966	827	414	555	980	962	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,088
Building Permits..... \$000	208	312	156	258	83	378	1,781	533	499	541	338	233	716
Employment Average 1926=100	95-7	96-5	94-3	91-2	89-2	87-2	86-9	87-9	92-2	95-3	98-7	100-5	100-1
Bank Debits..... \$000,000	577	763	871	518	435	298	296	486	730	451	492	638	464
Sales of Insurance..... \$000	3,274	4,659	6,861	5,874	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,236	4,454	3,341	3,360
Commercial Failures—Number	11	7	7	11	20	26	15	19	12	19	.....	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded..... \$000	4,520	738	632	209	881	911	593	630	3,067	1,656	690	1,451	749
Building Permits..... \$000	187	187	173	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	296
Employment Average 1926=100	95-4	94-1	92-9	88-8	89-6	91-9	91-8	92-6	96-6	99-5	106-8	108-0	106-4
Bank Debits..... \$000,000	123-0	153-7	135-8	137-1	132-4	118-1	133-4	140-1	136-7	136-5	143-7	141-9	131-4
Sales of Insurance..... \$000	1,542	2,047	2,426	2,923	2,018	2,022	2,185	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171
Commercial Failures—Number	2	8	2	3	1	1	.....	7	3	2	.....	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold..... 000 oz.	264-9	244-2	265-1	250-0	261-4	238-7	229-3	240-5	245-7	260-2	285-8	263-4	294-4
Silver..... 000 oz.	1,726	1,394	1,313	1,533	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,273	1,014	1,613	1,508	1,109	1,366
Nickel..... tons	7,136	4,287	4,451	6,080	5,367	4,695	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,333	5,095	4,826
Copper..... tons	16,352	13,812	16,483	17,179	15,685	16,740	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,300
Lead..... tons	15,138	16,135	14,663	15,786	16,073	11,326	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,532	13,226
Zinc..... tons	15,014	13,558	13,806	13,611	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,094	14,082	13,794	14,636
FUELS—													
Coal..... 000 tons	1,097	1,305	1,561	1,425	1,283	1,514	1,012	1,064	894	926	926	967	891
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	114-8	114-2	122-1	113-2	117-3	124-7	111-5	120-5	113-7	123-9	120-1	118-8	127-7
Natural Gas..... 000 M cu. ft.	698	1,176	1,436	1,638	2,413	3,243	2,354	2,427	3,077	1,517	1,182	908	895
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos..... tons	15,922	14,814	18,391	20,240	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702	15,562	15,316	15,388	22,119
Gypsum..... 000 tons	58-9	44-0	38-3	66-6	27-7	3-5	3-3	4-5	26-5	58-3	75-5	91-5	81-3
Feldspar..... tons	1,730	1,865	1,910	1,691	1,436	739	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	.....
Salt (commercial)..... tons	16,997	16,052	21,899	20,279	11,531	11,730	10,853	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,728	.....
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	568	499	481	223	82	83	71	131	244	388	431	453	475
Clay products..... \$ 000	245	229	260	208	120	80	89	137	191	290	288	317	.....
Lime..... tons	29,249	26,965	29,790	33,990	34,020	28,873	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	33,436	.....

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935

Items	July			Aug.			Sept.			Oct.		
	27	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5	
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
Receipts Country Elevators—												
Wheat.....000 bushels	1,942	2,283	1,320	1,559	2,275	4,633	13,676	17,460	18,443	18,048	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	209	243	102	136	201	233	820	1,297	1,574	2,015	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	21	31	40	89	301	477	1,303	1,092	838	1,099	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	5	3	6	3	5	2	6	14	30	89	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	1	2	58	72	95	111	196	187	116	179	.....
Visible Supply—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	191.9	197.3	193.8	196.5	194.7	193.9	197.3	206.9	220.9	233.8	245.8	
Oats.....000 bushels	4,976	5,032	5,860	5,774	5,844	5,759	6,129	7,511	8,202	9,625	11,145	
Barley.....000 bushels	4,004	3,860	3,265	3,121	3,204	3,784	4,397	5,906	6,552	7,690	8,603	
Flax.....000 bushels	283	284	287	280	273	198	205	220	244	280	383	
Rye.....000 bushels	3,130	2,950	2,879	3,062	3,241	3,302	3,420	3,656	3,742	3,893	3,899	
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND FT.												
WHEAT—												
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	-822	-848	-848	-831	-863	-840	-848	-899	-942	-911	-943	
Wheat No. 2 C.W....."	-430	-381	-369	-358	-367	-359	-365	-366	-366	-350	-358	
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	-359	-355	-338	-334	-342	-339	-332	-353	-382	-360	-365	
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1-266	1-274	1-221	1-215	1-250	1-266	1-291	1-310	1-402	1-433	1-441	
Rye No. 1 C.W....."	-372	-387	-379	-361	-361	-352	-366	-393	-430	-423	-446	
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—												
Cattle.....No.	12,455	13,561	14,096	18,344	20,184	20,596	18,686	24,053	28,658	23,755	24,234	
Calves....."	5,169	5,303	7,134	7,682	9,469	8,984	8,970	10,509	10,512	5,417	7,892	
Sheep....."	9,836	14,476	11,998	11,632	13,855	11,331	11,121	11,932	12,660	10,112	12,667	
....."	9,924	12,998	10,463	10,736	12,803	11,270	11,961	15,624	16,389	12,923	15,126	
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	5-45	5-54	5-75	5-78	5-56	5-37	5-99	5-91	5-56	5-28	5-57	
Calves, good veal....."	6-27	6-90	7-25	8-01	7-50	7-61	8-57	9-18	7-70	7-78	8-25	
Hogs, bacon....."	9-77	9-97	9-76	10-28	10-03	9-49	9-50	9-75	9-42	9-00	9-10	
Lambs, good handy weights....."	8-50	8-00	7-50	7-00	7-54	7-00	7-00	7-01	7-00	6-50	6-60	
Cannings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....	5,011	4,063	4,515	5,147	6,112	8,242	9,177	11,840	13,539	13,003	13,504	
Live Stock.....	1,062	1,119	1,275	1,520	1,597	1,351	1,562	2,036	1,923	1,678	2,177	
Coal.....	6,361	5,972	6,230	5,540	5,305	6,161	4,999	6,230	5,548	6,105	7,504	
Coke.....	287	233	249	259	303	325	370	451	635	535	852	
Lumber.....	1,894	1,679	1,805	1,908	1,761	1,632	1,615	1,791	1,861	1,852	1,763	
Pulpwood.....	919	778	820	890	971	810	764	1,019	871	799	797	
Pulp and paper.....	1,683	1,604	1,727	1,828	1,875	1,730	1,733	1,905	1,941	1,894	2,080	
Other forest products.....	1,629	1,592	1,682	1,693	1,508	1,701	1,903	1,885	1,974	2,000	2,150	
Ore.....	1,392	1,299	1,567	1,261	1,424	1,482	1,231	1,664	1,430	1,666	1,680	
Mdco. L.C.L.....	12,436	12,490	11,832	12,506	12,466	13,192	11,534	13,381	13,261	13,774	13,341	
Miscellaneous.....	10,698	10,863	10,043	10,040	10,529	10,730	10,178	12,073	12,035	12,400	12,206	
Total cars loaded.....	43,342	41,689	41,745	43,101	43,851	47,384	44,673	54,341	56,018	55,766	58,364	
Total cars received from connections.....	18,458	19,457	17,337	17,728	18,100	18,229	17,606	19,661	20,596	22,102	22,962	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....												
Live Stock.....	51-01	52-61	58-30	65-15	68-07	55-10	68-64	79-99	72-54	62-85	81-02	
Coal.....	108-88	101-29	96-16	87-33	80-20	90-60	80-52	84-85	82-36	75-38	88-37	
Coke.....	98-97	82-33	90-22	101-57	111-40	97-89	111-24	138-08	166-67	133-08	186-94	
Lumber.....	44-44	41-53	44-83	45-85	44-47	41-65	46-04	46-63	48-79	48-05	46-84	
Pulpwood.....	40-48	32-84	36-89	43-06	46-68	37-21	38-98	52-23	46-55	45-37	47-22	
Pulp and paper.....	74-57	74-12	78-97	81-32	88-05	82-66	88-59	86-79	82-91	83-62	91-65	
Other forest products.....	60-02	57-08	65-28	65-98	59-42	63-00	61-58	67-67	70-17	71-70	71-51	
Ore.....	73-61	65-87	64-84	60-51	65-90	73-62	61-14	82-17	67-35	76-06	84-34	
Merchandise.....	72-83	72-32	73-41	72-93	72-78	74-72	70-79	75-20	75-51	78-38	76-04	
Miscellaneous.....	65-72	66-19	84-84	64-61	62-03	61-93	66-30	70-58	69-32	71-12	70-31	
Total for Canada.....	72-49	69-80	72-48	71-35	71-53	73-02	70-99	76-59	74-39	72-50	75-89	
Eastern Division.....	64-48	68-54	69-86	68-00	67-33	67-51	66-95	71-29	70-77	68-57	69-70	
Western Division.....	81-71	72-78	78-08	78-73	80-74	83-87	77-48	86-09	79-82	78-02	85-09	
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (87).....	143-8	143-7	144-0	146-3	147-5	146-3	145-0	147-9	148-7	144-8	144-1	
Iron and steel (15).....	120-9	123-0	123-0	124-7	123-9	118-3	118-6	119-8	120-4	116-1	114-1	
Pulp and paper (6).....	10-7	10-9	11-4	12-5	12-3	11-7	11-4	12-3	12-8	12-4	12-1	
Milling (4).....	57-7	58-3	58-4	58-4	59-8	60-3	60-3	60-6	61-6	61-7	59-6	
Oils (4).....	209-5	206-2	206-3	208-3	212-2	211-6	208-6	210-9	207-9	202-2	201-5	
Textiles and clothing (10).....	68-1	67-4	67-0	65-9	66-2	64-2	62-5	63-1	63-4	60-2	60-1	
Food and allied products (19).....	130-0	128-6	129-8	130-8	130-6	128-0	128-0	128-0	127-9	127-2	119-1	
Beverages (8).....	116-1	117-1	118-4	125-4	123-6	121-4	123-1	129-0	127-2	121-0	119-1	
Miscellaneous (21).....	196-7	198-9	198-9	202-4	203-7	203-6	203-8	207-3	213-3	208-6	208-2	
UTILITIES—												
Total (20).....	44-0	45-3	45-7	48-3	48-2	47-3	46-3	47-3	46-7	45-2	44-3	
Transportation (2).....	25-1	25-3	25-1	27-1	27-6	26-5	26-3	26-8	25-8	24-8	23-3	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	99-7	99-1	99-5	99-8	100-2	101-0	100-4	100-8	100-5	100-0	99-4	
Power and traction (16).....	56-5	57-1	58-4	62-1	61-2	60-1	59-4	59-8	59-5	57-3	56-9	
COMPANIES ABOARD—												
Total (3).....	119-0	117-2	118-1	122-4	125-5	121-9	121-3	122-0	120-6	117-2	114-9	
Industrial (1).....	214-1	211-0	213-5	221-5	223-8	222-8	221-5	221-5	218-4	212-8	208-5	
Utility (4).....	31-4	30-7	29-9	30-7	30-0	27-8	27-7	29-6	30-0	28-5	28-1	
Grand total (112).....	95-6	95-4	95-9	98-6	99-5	98-1	97-3	98-7	98-5	96-8	94-7	
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (19).....	109-1	109-2	107-8	107-1	105-3	102-9	104-8	108-3	109-4	106-8	104-1	
Base Metals (6).....	153-4	154-8	154-3	153-4	156-4	157-4	157-2	156-6	162-4	162-1	164-5	
Total Index (25).....	117-4	117-8	116-6	116-9	115-1	113-4	114-9	117-6	119-7	117-6	116-0	

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	240	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	8,567	1,723
1925	28,126	292	208	7,706	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,942
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	6,886	1,969
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,566	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,061
1928	43,477	405	249	13,062	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,780	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,323
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,787	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	8,201	1,966
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,509
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,482
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	8,450	14,920	6,337	1,686

Clearing House Centres	1934					1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax	23.3	22.9	24.6	22.4	22.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.4	
Moncton	7.0	7.7	7.6	8.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	
Saint John	14.2	16.4	15.2	16.3	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.6	12.0	
Totals	44.5	46.9	47.4	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.9	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	44.7	
QUEBEC														
Montreal	654.4	897.8	785.4	839.2	725.8	536.9	637.9	609.6	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7	632.3	
Quebec	45.0	56.3	48.6	48.2	50.3	31.8	63.3	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	46.1	44.4	
Sherbrooke	5.1	6.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	
Totals	705.2	956.6	839.3	892.7	781.3	572.6	705.8	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	
ONTARIO														
Brantford	6.3	8.9	7.1	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	
Chatham	6.4	6.1	6.9	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	
Fort William	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	
Hamilton	41.2	60.3	45.2	43.8	41.9	37.5	39.4	41.5	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9	46.4	
Kingston	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	
Kitchener	8.0	11.0	9.1	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.9	8.7	
London	25.1	33.4	32.1	33.2	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	
Ottawa	132.5	191.6	317.2	201.1	145.8	123.4	106.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	80.2	92.8	
Peterborough	4.1	4.2	5.3	5.6	4.3	2.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	4.1	
Sarnia	6.0	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	4.7	
Sudbury	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	
Toronto	674.1	1,133.3	1,040.1	1,097.9	1,009.1	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,062.3	962.8	838.3	770.1	791.4	
Windsor	15.3	17.0	15.7	16.6	10.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	16.4	
Totals	1,131.4	1,457.1	1,498.6	1,444.7	1,239.5	1,063.5	1,060.6	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	928.4	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES														
Brandon	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	
Calgary	48.6	50.6	45.3	37.3	45.1	35.2	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	
Edmonton	27.2	36.1	35.0	37.7	37.4	26.4	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.4	
Lethbridge	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.1	
Medicine Hat	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	
Moose Jaw	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	
Prince Albert	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	
Regina	69.3	60.6	43.2	33.9	56.1	19.1	30.3	31.5	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.4	
Saskatoon	9.8	10.6	9.6	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.1	
Winnipeg	416.8	587.3	421.6	382.2	297.3	198.2	178.1	339.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	
Totals	576.8	762.6	571.0	518.4	435.4	297.9	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8	568.4	
BRITISH COLUMBIA														
New Westminster	3.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	
Vancouver	99.4	119.5	109.8	108.4	109.3	94.4	108.5	114.2	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	
Victoria	19.8	28.9	21.2	24.4	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.8	20.3	21.4	
Totals	123.0	153.7	135.8	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	
Totals Canada	2,890.9	3,409.9	3,092.2	3,040.2	2,682.1	2,059.0	2,235.8	2,366.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,645.1	2,497.6	2,428.9	
Bank clearings	1,302	1,541	1,432	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,191	

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

List of Month	1934					1935								
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Employment—														
Montreal	86.4	86.6	87.0	87.3	86.7	84.8	81.6	86.3	83.8	86.9	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7
Quebec	99.4	99.3	97.5	96.5	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8
Toronto	92.9	94.3	96.5	97.2	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7
Ottawa	103.4	100.9	100.8	98.6	96.0	97.5	98.2	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9
Hamilton	87.8	84.9	84.4	85.3	85.1	83.0	84.6	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.0	95.4	95.2
Windsor	100.7	91.0	86.7	76.1	77.9	88.4	109.1	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2
Winnipeg	84.0	85.2	86.8	86.4	87.1	85.0	82.6	83.3	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	91.1
Vancouver	91.3	91.8	101.3	119.0	91.0	88.7	88.0	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7

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Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934				1935											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
Building Permits—																
Panama Edward Inst.																
Charlottetown	13	7	5	3		10		20	25	42	24	5	23			
NOVA SCOTIA	63	81	66	42	14	35	26	58	114	77	68	96	62			
Halifax	47	79	64	41	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52			
New Glasgow	1		1					2	3	2	1	1	5			
Sydney	14	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	8	5			
NEW BRUNSWICK	16	10	21	21	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29			
Fredericton		2	5						1			1	5			
Moncton	1	3	2	3		8	4	15	21	17	13	6	8			
Saint John	15	12	14	15	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16			
QUEBEC	629	624	492	254	114	821	245	1,806	1,688	1,497	639	331	584			
Montreal and Mal-																
sonneuve	544	370	338	170	86	488	192	1,681	867	1,408	547	257	360			
Quebec	46	54	26	5	23	17	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	168			
Shawinigan	10	6	19	8	4	7	11	35	31	20	3	1	1			
Sherbrooke	14	139	2	1	1	4	6	5	12	14	20	6	16			
Three Rivers	16	55	105	16	1	6	13	25	10	18	20	11	36			
Westmount																
ONTARIO	1,166	1,371	1,708	1,825	450	2,309	1,725	3,516	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616			
Belleville	6	9	6				3	14	11	3	10	86	1			
Brantford	20	16	26	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	18			
Chatham	17	8	9	6		21	13	7	14	7	6	9	4			
Port William	2	10	23			1	9	6	11	262	7	42	44			
Coll.	14	4	9	4	5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11			
Guelph	81	79	34	90	37	50	48	919	109	96	100	142	143			
Hamilton	12	11	14	3			1	23	48	24	35	11	19			
Kitchener	12	21	13	4	2	10	20	55	95	24	91	106	16			
London	49	34	136	84	8	48	100	1,085	57	62	59	30	52			
Niagara Falls	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	5	1	10	1	45			
Ottawa	45	5	2	2	1		1	3	6	15	6	72	17			
Owen Sound	45	184	80	14	7	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	63			
Peterborough	6	1	3	1	1	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	7			
Port Arthur	7	18	3	4			3	12	15	63	15	38	13			
Stratford	8	13	2	7			3	28	42	20	16	11	25			
St. Catharines	30	21	14	6	1		1	5	2	5	6	5	5			
St. Thomas	2	1	2	16	1	1	1	2	3	7	60	55	31			
Sault Ste. Marie	25	5	4	7	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8			
Toronto	165	8	21	1	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10			
York and East	542	74	1,052	1,393	345	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	680			
Townships	52	80	64	79	34	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126			
Welland	32	5	2				11	12	6	5	8	4	4			
Windsor ¹	7	26	33	3	6	10	15	99	33	18	15	13	286			
East Windsor	4	10	125				2	3	1	1	3	2	1			
Riverside			3				1	1		1	1					
Sandwich		19	14	13												
Walkerville	1	4	3	6				8	6	3	4					
Woodstock	10	4	5	7	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	6			
MANITOBA	66	147	24	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	169	158	103	117			
Brandon	2	7	2	2		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2			
St. Boniface	2	7	2	27	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	30			
Winnipeg	63	172	21	14	40	202	1,520	59	160	182	119	74	85			
SASKATCHEWAN	49	51	70	9	19	8	45	59	143	39	25	28	491			
Moos Jaw	6	4	1		7		4	21	88	1	1	5	5			
Regina	39	45	67	5	5	6	21	18	18	31	15	7	479			
Saskatoon	4	2	2		7		20	20	36	7	10	16	7			
ALBERTA	93	114	62	206	24	63	213	400	175	312	156	122	106			
Calgary	29	44	38	191	15	56	181	108	72	238	79	58	55			
Edmonton	51	58	22	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	42			
Lethbridge	10	9	1	6	1	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	9			
Medicine Hat	2	3	2	2			2	4	3		3					
BRITISH COLUMBIA	187	187	173	119	114	245	216	270	307	596	1,505	387	294			
Kamloops	2	1	4			3	2	3	7	29	6	2	5			
Nanaimo	1	1	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	1	3			
New Westminster	8	6	11	2	5	26	6	33	16	18	27	11	9			
Prince Rupert	2					2	3	2			2	22	1			
Vancouver	134	134	115	85	86	168	168	199	203	608	1,377	306	246			
North Vancouver	1	5				3		4	5	1	3	1	1			
Victoria	40	33	39	27	20	41	33	28	69	27	84	41	27			
Total 61 cities	2,283	2,598	2,623	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322			

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from July, 1935.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1934						1935							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Totals	71-9	71-4	71-3	71-2	71-4	71-9	72-0	72-5	72-3	71-5	71-5	71-4	72-3	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	66-4	66-5	66-5	66-6	66-8	67-1	67-5	68-4	68-0	66-1	66-4	65-0	67-3	
Animal products.....	67-4	67-8	66-3	66-0	67-3	68-4	68-9	68-9	68-3	68-7	68-8	68-6	70-0	
Textiles.....	71-5	72-3	72-4	71-4	71-3	70-7	70-3	70-3	70-3	70-3	70-3	70-7	72-6	
Wood and paper.....	65-4	65-2	64-9	64-5	64-8	64-8	64-6	63-9	63-9	64-0	64-2	64-4	66-0	
Iron and its products.....	86-6	86-7	86-7	86-8	86-9	87-2	87-6	87-4	87-4	87-2	87-1	87-1	87-1	
Non-ferrous metals.....	62-1	62-3	62-1	62-3	64-0	63-9	65-2	67-9	70-7	69-6	68-9	69-9	71-7	
Non-metallic minerals.....	86-1	86-2	86-0	86-1	86-4	86-4	85-9	85-8	85-3	85-4	84-6	84-9	86-3	
Chemicals.....	81-7	80-7	80-5	80-6	80-6	80-4	80-5	80-2	79-9	79-8	79-8	79-5	80-3	
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	74-1	73-8	73-3	73-2	73-4	74-0	73-7	73-5	73-2	72-9	73-1	73-0	74-3	
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	69-6	69-1	68-2	67-9	68-5	69-9	70-2	70-2	69-7	68-6	69-7	69-6	70-3	
Producers' goods.....	68-9	67-6	68-1	68-4	68-6	69-3	69-3	70-7	70-0	69-4	68-9	69-4	70-3	
Producers' equipment.....	89-0	89-5	89-5	89-0	89-7	89-7	89-7	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-7	89-8	90-0	
Producers' materials.....	66-7	65-5	65-7	66-0	66-1	66-5	67-0	66-6	68-5	67-1	66-4	66-9	68-0	
Building and construction materials.....	82-9	82-5	81-9	81-5	81-5	81-6	81-4	81-3	81-4	82-0	82-5	82-4	83-4	
Manufacturers' materials.....	64-0	62-9	62-9	63-4	63-4	63-9	64-5	66-6	66-3	64-6	63-7	64-3	65-4	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	64-6	64-4	64-3	64-3	64-9	65-2	65-5	66-6	66-5	65-1	65-2	65-2	67-1	
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	73-8	73-0	72-6	72-7	73-7	74-6	74-7	74-3	73-3	72-6	72-8	72-4	74-0	
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	58-0	55-1	55-1	55-5	55-5	55-8	56-1	56-7	57-2	55-3	55-9	55-3	57-2	
Manufactured.....	74-1	73-3	73-2	73-5	73-6	73-9	73-9	74-6	73-9	72-6	72-2	72-0	73-7	
Totals.....	66-7	64-9	64-8	65-1	65-3	65-5	65-7	67-3	66-3	64-6	64-6	64-4	65-9	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	63-5	67-9	67-7	67-7	69-0	69-7	70-4	70-0	71-8	70-6	70-4	70-0	72-3	
Manufactured.....	71-3	70-6	72-3	72-6	72-6	72-4	70-7	70-3	70-9	70-1	69-7	69-7	71-4	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field.....	58-9	65-8	68-0	68-0	68-7	70-2	69-9	69-5	69-6	68-7	68-5	68-5	70-0	
Animal.....	65-3	65-5	55-7	56-0	55-7	55-7	56-4	59-8	58-0	55-1	55-7	55-5	61-3	
Totals.....	61-3	60-9	61-2	61-6	61-4	62-0	62-7	64-7	64-1	61-4	61-5	61-8	64-7	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	69-0	66-7	62-6	53-8	66-0	66-3	70-2	67-7	66-4	52-8	57-4	61-1	66-7	
Manufactured.....	77-7	77-5	75-5	75-5	75-5	75-4	75-5	75-6	71-4	72-0	72-5	70-0	76-1	
Totals.....	75-3	74-0	72-0	69-6	72-9	72-9	74-1	72-0	70-0	68-6	68-4	67-6	76-0	
FOREIGN ORIGIN—Raw.....	76-2	76-2	76-2	76-2	74-6	74-6	74-6	74-6	74-6	74-6	74-6	74-6	74-6	
Manufactured.....	56-0	55-9	55-9	55-9	63-3	63-3	63-3	63-3	63-2	60-0	60-0	60-0	64-3	
Totals.....	65-4	65-3	64-9	64-6	68-6	68-6	68-6	67-9	67-8	64-1	64-2	64-2	68-1	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	77-3	77-4	77-6	77-9	78-0	78-0	78-1	79-1	79-6	79-3	79-7	79-7	80-4	
Manufactured.....	85-6	85-6	85-5	85-6	85-8	85-9	86-0	85-7	85-7	83-7	84-9	85-1	86-7	
Totals.....	81-9	81-9	82-0	82-2	82-3	82-4	82-5	82-7	81-9	81-7	82-4	82-7	84-1	
Commodity Groups—														
Fruits.....	80-2	82-5	79-2	75-5	76-3	75-4	77-7	77-5	73-9	75-7	80-3	74-3	77-4	
Citrus.....	81-6	87-6	88-8	86-8	87-7	87-7	88-4	89-2	86-3	87-3	86-4	87-7	89-1	
Flour and milled products.....	71-0	70-0	70-9	71-8	70-6	70-9	71-2	71-4	71-3	67-3	66-2	67-0	68-1	
Rubber and its products.....	73-7	56-6	66-0	55-8	58-1	58-1	57-6	57-6	57-8	57-6	55-9	55-9	58-1	
Sugar and its products.....	86-2	83-8	83-6	83-3	83-9	83-5	83-7	83-8	83-8	83-8	83-4	83-6	85-1	
Tobacco.....	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	
Fishery products.....	73-4	74-2	72-2	69-8	73-5	73-8	74-7	72-9	71-8	68-8	69-8	70-3	71-7	
Furs.....	47-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	45-7	
Hides and skins.....	48-6	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	53-3	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	74-4	74-0	73-6	73-9	74-7	75-3	75-3	75-3	76-2	77-3	75-0	78-0	80-4	
Boots and shoes.....	86-3	86-1	85-4	85-4	85-8	85-8	85-8	85-8	85-8	85-8	85-8	84-7	86-1	
Live stock.....	65-0	62-0	60-7	66-1	69-4	74-4	81-1	85-1	89-2	86-2	81-1	82-0	86-1	
Meats and poultry.....	71-6	66-7	63-5	63-4	65-0	66-5	68-6	70-0	72-4	74-0	73-3	73-5	74-1	
Milk and its products.....	61-0	64-5	64-6	64-6	67-0	71-4	71-6	69-5	67-4	63-0	63-2	64-2	68-1	
Eggs.....	64-0	71-1	71-9	65-6	69-9	67-0	48-6	44-3	46-7	51-2	55-3	60-0	65-0	
Cotton raw.....	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	
Cotton yarn and threads.....	86-2	86-2	86-2	86-2	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	
Knit goods.....	81-7	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	84-0	
Silk, raw.....	17-4	18-0	20-0	22-2	24-1	23-8	22-1	23-6	23-7	22-7	23-6	28-7	30-0	
Artificial silk and its products.....	51-7	51-7	51-7	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	
Wool, raw.....	50-2	46-6	47-4	46-6	44-1	44-1	42-5	42-5	45-3	48-6	55-5	54-7	58-4	
Wool, manufactured.....	82-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	
Newsprint.....	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	
Lumber and timber.....	79-0	78-8	77-7	76-7	77-6	77-4	77-1	76-0	76-1	76-6	77-5	77-2	78-3	
Pulp.....	69-9	69-6	69-5	69-3	69-3	69-4	69-3	66-8	66-1	66-0	65-1	66-1	66-6	
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	
Rolling mill products.....	90-6	90-9	90-8	91-1	91-2	91-0	92-2	91-9	91-9	91-9	92-1	92-1	93-1	
Scrap.....	59-9	59-0	59-0	59-0	59-0	59-0	59-0	61-3	61-3	58-7	55-4	55-4	56-4	
Aluminum.....	79-6	79-9	79-6	80-0	81-0	81-2	81-0	78-2	77-9	77-9	78-2	78-2	79-6	
Brass, copper and products.....	54-0	53-3	54-0	55-0	55-3	54-7	55-6	58-6	61-0	59-2	57-7	59-3	60-3	
Lead and its products.....	39-8	39-2	40-0	40-6	41-0	41-0	41-9	42-9	46-0	46-3	48-3	51-7	53-3	
Silver.....	77-8	82-8	85-5	86-6	87-8	88-3	96-2	110-4	120-2	116-2	110-4	107-3	108-3	
Zinc and its products.....	42-0	40-7	41-2	41-6	41-4	41-3	41-3	41-9	44-7	43-3	44-3	46-3	46-3	
Clay and allied material products.....	92-5	92-5	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-4	
Coal.....	61-8	61-6	61-4	61-6	61-6	61-7	61-7	60-0	59-6	59-9	60-2	59-6	60-4	
Coke.....	68-3	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-2	
Peat and peat products.....	75-0	74-9	74-8	74-8	75-5	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	74-9	74-9	74-9	
Lime.....	102-1	102-1	102-1	102-1	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	
Cement.....	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	
Asbestos.....	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	
Fertilizers.....	74-6	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1934				1935											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—																
Wool, No. 2 C.W. bush.	-457	-415	-442	-442	-442	-427	-411	-422	-408	-398	-429	-363	-360			
Wool, No. 1 Man, Northern "	-823	-782	-796	-792	-790	-795	-819	-857	-817	-814	-845	-903				
Flour, First Patent 2-98's	5-800	5-500	5-500	5-400	5-200	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900	5-100	5-300	5-700			
Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal ²	1-800	1-780	1-713	1-780	1-900	1-850	1-900	1-940	1-980	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850			
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	5-083	4-893	4-893	4-893	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895			
Robber, Ceylon, ribbed, uncol. sheets, N.Y. ³	lb.	-150	-137	-127	-128	-131	-129	-116	-116	-121	-126	-121	-120	-117		
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,060 lbs.	cwt.	5-300	5-040	4-780	5-380	5-840	5-950	6-800	7-110	7-200	6-760	6-400	6-550	6-800		
Hog, bacon, Toronto "		8-490	8-000	7-800	8-120	8-560	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-390	9-920	9-660	9-920	9-380		
Hide, hides, packer hides, native steers	lb.	-098	-103	-103	-105	-110	-100	-093	-105	-115	-115	-120	-120	-128		
Leather, green hide crops		-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-300	-300	-300	-310	-310	-310	-310	-320		
Raw hides, R. Oshawa	lb.	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200		
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal	lb.	-214	-214	-222	-226	-246	-268	-259	-250	-232	-220	-219	-226	-247		
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal		-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-160	-150	-150	-150	-150	-140	-150			
Cotton, Grade "A", Montreal dos.		-321	-391	-440	-389	-310	-308	-239	-213	-221	-244	-268	-304	-364		
Raw, raw 1-11/16", Ham- ton	lb.	-137	-136	-135	-143	-143	-145	-134	-137	-143	-138	-143	-139	-126		
Cotton yarns, 10's white single		-310	-310	-310	-310	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300		
Washed flannelette, 4-80 yds. to lb.		-489	-489	-489	-489	-489	-489	-484	-473	-473	-473	-473	-473	-473		
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds. to lb.		-959	-959	-959	-959	-959	-959	-959	-959	-959	-959	-959	-959	-797		
Wool, raw, New York ⁴		1-292	1-444	1-512	1-634	1-710	1-729	1-608	1-738	1-720	1-644	1-724	2-008	2-090		
Wool, eastern bright & blood		-150	-140	-140	-140	-140	-140	-130	-130	-140	-150	-165	-165	-160		
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood		-160	-150	-150	-140	-130	-130	-130	-130	-140	-150	-185	-190	-180		
Pile, groundwood No. 1.... ton	20-331	20-099	20-053	19-826	19-786	19-802	19-688	19-107	19-063	18-995	18-434	19-060	18-922			
Iron, malleable	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000			
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250			
Copper, electrolytic, domestic	cwt.	7-297	7-125	7-264	7-428	7-475	7-238	7-474	8-252	8-718	8-221	8-316	8-677	9-129		
Lead, domestic, Montreal	lb.	3-147	3-098	3-214	3-220	3-250	3-250	3-321	3-426	3-686	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-298		
Tin, Straits, Toronto	lb.	-563	-565	-555	-553	-550	-543	-525	-566	-573	-568	-570	-535	-544		
Iron, domestic, Montreal	cwt.	3-700	3-580	3-627	3-663	3-650	3-640	3-636	3-690	3-843	3-816	3-903	4-080	4-280		
Coal, anthracite, Toronto	ton	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	11-021	10-730	10-898	11-178	11-469	11-760	12-050		
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-		5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250		
Gasoline, Toronto	gal.	-150	-150	-150	-150	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160		
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net	ton	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000		
Index of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—																
United States—																
Fiber, 200: 1928	80-1	79-1	78-9	78-7	81-0	82-0	81-3	81-6	82-3	83-0	82-1	83-8				
Bureau of Labor, 794: 1928	77-6	76-5	76-5	76-9	78-8	79-5	79-4	80-1	80-2	79-8	79-4	80-5				
Annalist, 72: 1913	120-3	116-3	116-4	118-0	122-6	124-3	123-5	125-8	126-0	123-2						
United Kingdom—																
Board of Trade, 150: 1930	88-4	87-8	87-5	87-8	88-3	88-0	86-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	90-6			
Economist, 58: 1927	65-7	65-2	64-7	65-7	66-6	66-4	66-1	66-7	68-6	68-1						
France, Statistique General, 128: 1913	365	357	356	344	350	343	335	336	340	330	322	330				
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913	100-4	101-0	101-2	101-0	101-1	100-9	100-7	100-8	100-8	101-2	101-8					
Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 130: 1914	470	467	466	468	472	466	464	531	552	553	553					
Netherlands, Central Bureau of Statistics, 48: 1913	77	77	77	78	78	77	75	76	75	75	74	73				
Norway, Official, 95: 1913	120	127	126	125	125	125	126	126	125	125						
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 180: 1913	114	114	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	115			
Italy, Rechi, 150: 1913	270	273	274	276	277	278	288	296	302	308	310					
Finland, Official, 130: 1926	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90					
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: 1914	80	80	88	88	94	90	87	88	91	91	91	89				
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913	135-4	137-4	136-8	136-8	137-1	138-6	137-7	137-8	137-8	136-2	136-2					
Australia, Commonwealth Sta-	137-2	137-2	135-1	134-1	134-1	133-4	132-6	132-7	134-0							
tistics, 92: 1913																
New Zealand, Official, 180: 1900-1913	133-7	133-0	134-0	133-8	134-5	136-0	136-5	136-7	137-1	138-2	139-5					
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1913-1914	103	99	96	98	100	100	96	92	92	94	95	96				

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Appli-
cation for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
January	24,441	5,144	942	4,739	1,308	3,598	971	4,504	1,292	1,941
February	23,514	4,917	980	4,390	1,411	3,872	1,042	4,405	1,196	1,801
March	32,963	8,768	1,379	5,424	1,616	5,328	1,271	5,193	1,901	2,081
April	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,444
May	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,829	1,490	5,252	2,330	1,994
June	33,519	7,535	1,670	6,441	1,497	5,940	1,498	5,977	2,144	2,708
July	35,698	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545
August	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,064	2,708
September	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,833
October	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	6,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,938
December	35,868	8,215	1,351	7,284	1,856	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,811
1934										
January	33,391	5,825	1,539	6,321	1,535	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,941
February	33,592	7,429	1,338	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,611
March	47,519	8,727	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,969
April	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,905
May	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,198	2,478	10,230	3,082	2,837
June	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,865	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,391
July	44,148	10,171	1,835	6,215	1,968	10,986	2,196	9,131	3,104	2,391
August	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,020	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,461
September	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,284	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,461
October	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	2,941
November	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,080	3,118	2,907
December	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,111
1935										
January	37,229	7,620	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,711
February	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,399	6,299	2,012	1,711
March	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	9,943	2,482	2,969
April	39,637	6,427	1,600	6,263	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,312	2,990	2,920
June	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,216
July	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August	49,580	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,116
September	44,689	8,972	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,416
Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada									
	Total Exports of Mds.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
January	32,000	31,562	12,042	5,191	230	8,234	1,021	2,634	698	1,014
February	26,814	26,398	9,571	4,075	339	7,284	842	2,351	437	704
March	37,161	36,579	13,434	4,392	321	9,309	2,007	4,284	682	987
April	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	409	792
May	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442
June	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257
July	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,818	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,069
August	48,135	44,723	12,387	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017
September	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,867	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142
October	61,035	60,489	25,348	6,911	859	15,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024
November	60,936	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	8,056	1,943	1,234
December	51,624	50,929	20,928	7,012	485	11,999	2,032	8,722	1,466	941
1934										
January	47,118	46,652	14,654	8,272	410	11,567	1,957	6,861	1,075	1,147
February	38,365	37,842	11,805	8,321	428	9,447	2,608	6,880	836	1,117
March	58,364	57,748	25,857	6,064	696	14,406	3,856	7,462	1,404	1,688
April	32,047	31,582	8,966	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948
May	58,543	57,900	20,143	8,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473
June	58,643	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,316
July	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,340	8,355	1,253	1,082
August	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921
September	58,815	58,135	22,769	6,617	614	15,679	2,885	8,208	1,464	870
October	65,313	64,748	26,857	7,920	939	15,360	3,020	10,810	1,636	1,048
November	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,436	10,142	1,633	1,361
December	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,646	468	14,924	2,833	8,368	1,623	1,386
1935										
January	44,374	43,902	11,033	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,028	957	1,436
February	47,677	46,719	12,606	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456
March	59,026	58,698	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974
April	38,296	37,575	9,859	8,157	366	9,796	4,562	7,786	881	1,031
May	62,947	62,101	17,506	7,920	709	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,450
June	62,763	61,899	11,819	6,954	838	15,400	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,400
July	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	8,649	1,565	960
August	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036
September	66,152	64,565	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	10,358	1,692	1,185

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934				1935											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
Exports of Canadian Produce—																
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—																
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	919	1,666	1,357	3,896	543	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908			
Fruits.....	325	1,974	1,981	1,162	1,164	1,221	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	586			
Grains (Total).....	17,128	20,324	17,506	16,112	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,061			
Barley.....	1,205	1,384	2,027	1,928	286	206	144	234	865	521	502	327	104			
Wheat.....	15,323	18,096	14,745	13,406	4,266	5,836	7,453	4,258	10,051	5,149	7,214	17,904	14,670			
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,058	1,136	913	768	996	1,123	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,059	1,022			
Sugar.....	100	106	85	79	53	53	37	35	153	177	72	43				
Vegetables.....	231	953	529	470	174	159	158	108	394	333	394	163	408			
Wheat flour.....	1,482	1,923	1,983	1,297	1,316	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,480	1,064	1,460	1,408	1,489			
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—																
Cattle.....	341	367	356	244	266	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	343			
Cheese.....	799	1,534	1,482	412	42	52	57	40	163	196	482	675	1,745			
Fish.....	2,262	2,245	1,905	1,997	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,280	1,370	2,082	2,308	2,514			
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	639	508	224	2,301	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	635	968	780			
Hides, raw.....	79	150	131	129	163	155	227	117	237	280	251	175	383			
Meats, unmanufactured.....	210	229	368	173	324	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	324			
Lenth.....	1,217	1,699	2,054	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,305	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462			
PAWNS, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—																
Binder twine.....	0			10		4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22			
Cotton.....	169	181	182	151	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181			
Rags.....	20	17	28	56	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	40			
Raw wool.....	60	119	82	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220			
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—																
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	6,963	7,463	8,229	8,954	6,843	5,585	7,686	5,708	6,737	6,182	7,911	8,101	7,737			
Planks and boards.....	2,404	2,245	2,321	1,780	1,343	1,558	1,822	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,514			
Pulp-wood.....	1,037	691	465	350	253	306	410	140	316	703	948	1,231	942			
Shingles.....	334	416	336	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928			
Timber, square.....	154	139	142	97	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118			
Wood-pulp.....	2,124	2,260	2,127	2,784	2,069	1,968	2,798	1,669	2,630	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221			
IRON AND IRON PRODUCTS—																
Automobiles.....	1,367	1,532	692	354	621	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,599	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670			
Farm implements.....	193	382	65	412	107	199	323	290	306	265	270	235	319			
Hardware and cutlery.....	213	323	378	213	223	312	412	501	602	710	1,124	507	419			
Machinery.....	125	175	201	168	94	146	169	88	217	104	300	170	166			
Pigs and ingots.....	335	518	543	517	440	487	505	326	474	412	563	634	503			
Tubes and pipes.....	46	205	48	462	71	162	212	78	199	64	212	127	299			
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—																
Aluminum.....	1,806	124	2,529	128	267	490	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567			
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,875	2,029	3,125	1,486	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,066	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636			
Gold, raw.....	435	373	309	227	206	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525			
Lead.....	416	568	353	420	423	524	459	355	636	369	529	900	566			
Nickel.....	1,939	2,260	1,690	1,727	2,660	2,708	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676			
Silver.....	697	374	451	266	188	628	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752			
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—																
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	536	506	636	497	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	594	688			
Coal.....	95	190	127	201	113	186	116	59	96	100	185	175	161			
Petroleum and products.....	125	16	32	206	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125			
Stone and products.....	457	410	566	376	261	288	332	299	439	437	443	452	482			
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—																
Acids.....	210	182	316	328	342	239	312	204	321	159	98	267	259			
Fertilisers.....	154	205	286	327	477	451	842	308	409	392	171	94	102			
Soda and compounds.....	223	264	227	264	261	356	366	288	367	326	320	253	341			
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—																
Electrical energy.....	263	267	263	250	261	262	251	252	190	221	266	236	205			
Films.....	172	183	132	186	121	231	400	244	375	386	315	280	279			
Settlers effects.....	445	400	258	196	111	136	165	167	289	249	327	245	387			
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—																
Total 1926=100.....	78-8	79-1	79-3	78-9	78-8	78-9	78-8	78-6	78-7	78-8	78-8	78-8	79-3			
Food.....	68-8	69-4	69-9	69-3	68-8	69-2	69-5	68-6	68-7	69-3	69-3	70-4	70-9			
Wages.....	88-0	88-5	88-7	88-4	88-8	88-8	88-7	88-7	88-9	84-6	84-7	85-4	85-4			
Rent.....	8-32	8-32	8-34	8-34	8-34	8-34	8-34	8-34	8-34	8-34	8-34	8-34	8-34			
Clothing.....	72-3	72-3	72-3	71-0	71-0	71-0	70-3	70-3	70-3	69-9	69-9	69-9	69-9			
Sundries.....	62-1	62-0	62-0	62-0	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-6	62-4	62-5	62-5			
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—																
All foods.....	7-46	7-54	7-58	7-54	7-51	7-50	7-63	7-50	7-52	7-54	7-53	7-73	7-74			
Food and light.....	2-84	2-86	2-88	2-89	2-90	2-90	2-90	2-90	2-90	2-90	2-90	2-90	2-90			
Rent.....	5-52	5-52	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-57			
Total.....	15-87	15-98	16-02	16-02	15-99	16-06	16-10	15-97	15-97	15-95	15-94	16-15	16-16			

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934					1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Imports of Principal Commodities—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,026	1,211	1,794	2,088	1,038	872	778	430	623	984	520	615	534	
Cocoa and chocolate.....	81	119	204	160	91	121	186	67	309	157	155	106	100	
Coffee and chicory.....	252	247	284	288	279	400	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	
Fruits.....	1,558	1,731	1,884	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,905	
Gums and resins.....	132	153	139	147	104	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	128	
Nuts (edible).....	180	326	528	251	136	146	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	1,019	1,112	770	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221	556	529	589	641	
Seeds.....	107	386	122	208	274	154	257	235	337	73	16	26	3	
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,805	2,042	1,802	1,113	467	466	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,610	
Tea.....	530	658	769	517	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,913	646	
Vegetables.....	68	121	273	242	299	376	614	633	865	703	271	86	89	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Fish.....	278	178	176	116	106	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	160	
Furs, chiefly raw.....	219	250	192	245	429	409	594	466	522	377	379	360	275	
Hides, unmanufactured.....	188	286	295	281	321	267	271	306	286	195	257	240	306	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	182	189	219	221	212	250	272	210	230	232	284	266	299	
Leather, manufactured.....	220	212	165	86	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—														
Artificial silk.....	164	173	150	181	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	190	
Cotton, raw.....	1,099	1,249	2,442	2,441	1,551	863	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	
Yarn.....	235	161	205	187	262	107	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,049	1,070	977	1,149	1,083	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,196	
Hats and caps.....	706	669	763	493	493	682	752	613	599	575	704	752	704	
Hats and caps.....	84	57	29	15	36	59	67	53	43	19	24	75	70	
Manila and sisal grass.....	138	84	117	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	109	
Silk—Raw.....	271	329	305	344	394	349	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	
Fabrics.....	291	213	128	81	159	129	151	96	109	83	186	323	201	
Wearing apparel.....	97	96	77	60	55	59	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	
Wool—Raw.....	193	329	350	273	341	351	189	261	159	357	201	276	190	
Woolen yarn.....	156	288	197	157	174	175	197	139	196	196	222	236	196	
Worsted and serges.....	196	155	170	188	354	457	476	327	284	269	290	432	322	
Other wool.....	825	625	498	415	617	638	760	415	436	431	657	927	729	
WOOD AND PAPER—														
Books and printed matter.....	833	896	907	774	697	682	873	633	801	755	744	799	890	
Paper.....	460	534	587	427	399	458	541	385	489	477	489	508	471	
Wood—Furniture and other.....	222	206	237	232	218	178	254	237	213	230	229	242	244	
Planks and boards.....	197	227	222	211	195	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	219	
Veneers.....	24	31	30	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	
Other unmanufactured wood.....	90	39	39	74	48	50	73	62	98	20	47	34	61	
IRON AND STEEL—														
Automobiles.....	78	105	76	131	187	204	363	337	391	244	236	193	139	
Automobile parts.....	897	1,079	622	1,437	2,368	2,690	3,062	2,569	2,678	1,963	1,159	934	1,309	
Castings and forgings.....	147	173	171	168	164	178	280	183	235	167	179	190	210	
Engines and boilers.....	401	341	313	548	642	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	578	
Farm implements.....	275	197	136	79	196	387	698	692	662	642	594	740	499	
Hardware and cutlery.....	145	199	222	212	154	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	
Machinery.....	1,548	1,801	1,644	1,655	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,781	
Pigs and ingots.....	42	96	117	46	43	62	42	22	60	30	41	110	27	
Plates and sheets.....	1,336	1,125	1,133	796	591	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,468	
Other rolling mill products.....	461	437	427	380	358	470	599	398	735	452	421	499	469	
Stamped and coated products.....	83	98	87	74	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	92	
Tools.....	115	108	117	97	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	150	132	
Tubes and pipes.....	88	98	104	79	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	
Wire.....	120	89	124	79	83	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	100	
NON-FERROUS METALS—														
Aluminium.....	174	594	209	202	198	207	391	124	575	271	405	699	266	
Brass.....	159	184	181	151	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	157	
Clocks and watches.....	124	143	170	133	82	80	130	121	128	130	126	126	117	
Copper.....	47	23	41	41	42	48	62	45	47	69	116	46	57	
Electric apparatus.....	643	696	712	642	622	624	743	597	625	674	640	815	799	
Precious metals.....	171	133	699	778	650	471	512	336	754	540	1,454	360	189	
Tin.....	135	205	229	68	239	193	258	143	207	146	206	150	190	
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—														
Clay and products.....	422	512	671	405	448	423	556	447	598	541	488	618	471	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	3,821	3,724	4,078	2,436	2,421	2,421	1,937	3,259	2,952	2,932	2,737	2,737	2,737	
Coke.....	276	261	330	318	358	418	476	287	418	406	316	46	57	
Glass and glassware.....	438	477	498	355	337	409	558	456	608	436	397	422	443	
Petroleum, crude.....	3,787	3,428	3,663	1,476	1,736	1,635	1,347	1,250	3,461	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,999	
Gasoline.....	540	237	447	181	430	106	387	133	470	501	560	251	466	
Stone and products.....	331	415	310	265	287	223	327	258	382	291	465	311	466	
CHEMICALS—														
Drugs and medicines.....	206	280	244	168	212	238	304	249	255	242	227	221	206	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	339	416	515	362	392	433	407	287	477	344	402	455	475	
Fertilizers.....	241	415	309	182	227	38	50	86	248	111	66	170	171	
Perfumery.....	37	40	54	27	18	28	40	29	32	32	46	31	33	
Soap.....	42	44	66	28	32	14	43	35	41	43	26	52	34	
Soda and compounds.....	220	208	315	164	187	160	203	139	306	158	212	194	211	

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Banking—													
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
						End of Month							
Specie.....	48-90	49-01	50-04	49-32	50-07	50-65	51-11	16-44	15-83	15-32	14-02	14-41	13-84
Dominion notes.....	151-44	167-80	161-96	176-86	169-53	177-36	178-45	51-16	43-47	30-82	28-38	53-07	30-58
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149-08	163-71	166-97	172-90	169-92	162-35
In United Kingdom banks.....	24-72	26-86	25-16	38-80	20-83	27-50	30-54	29-61	24-76	22-48	13-26	14-39	19-29
In foreign banks.....	82-72	66-33	60-37	71-61	58-83	58-39	61-82	60-95	71-59	93-80	88-52	96-48	93-62
Foreign currency.....	19-75	20-13	21-90	24-52	19-60	20-36	20-89	20-71	20-52	20-64	21-02	21-33	22-63
Government securities.....	677-84	710-89	732-40	752-76	780-78	795-18	807-09	797-73	825-70	835-41	838-74	847-68	854-23
Call loans abroad.....	103-61	112-62	103-92	107-22	98-74	93-45	90-35	94-12	77-00	71-21	67-45	89-63	68-55
Total quick assets.....	1,130	1,166	1,178	1,232	1,223	1,236	1,252	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,235
LOANS AND SECURITIES—													
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	139-18	136-04	139-30	129-50	146-15	138-64	137-36	132-07	135-69	129-52	135-86	136-63	139-43
Railway securities.....	44-90	40-97	38-88	37-84	39-64	39-14	39-47	40-31	39-03	39-58	43-32	46-67	46-99
Canadian call loans.....	99-56	101-45	108-40	98-47	102-70	91-36	85-85	80-52	81-33	81-96	85-24	77-04	77-44
Current loans.....	833	880	896	872	839	819	815	819	823	824	831	813	829
Current loans abroad.....	140-03	136-22	133-50	133-26	133-94	131-99	136-34	137-53	144-33	147-81	156-45	154-26	155-81
Provincial loans.....	21-35	19-07	26-51	24-82	30-17	34-02	31-22	28-19	20-65	26-87	16-37	17-82	25-20
Municipal loans.....	114-98	111-13	106-85	106-58	107-50	104-84	110-39	107-43	127-84	120-97	107-19	107-18	101-05
Total loans, etc.....	1,423	1,425	1,449	1,402	1,399	1,370	1,356	1,355	1,361	1,370	1,372	1,351	1,375
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14-05	14-15	14-24	13-97	14-09	14-12	14-23	14-52	14-46	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50
Real estate.....	8-16	8-17	8-21	7-70	7-73	7-60	7-86	7-90	7-99	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-75
Mortgages.....	5-83	5-80	5-80	5-71	5-62	5-50	5-50	5-51	5-52	5-52	5-45	5-46	5-46
Premises.....	78-21	78-05	78-04	77-75	77-64	77-77	77-73	77-50	77-40	76-72	76-61	76-02	76-47
Letters of credit.....	31-39	35-25	32-69	30-54	30-61	34-94	34-32	33-46	32-96	32-99	32-75	32-77	32-78
Loans to companies.....	13-20	13-24	13-25	13-15	12-99	12-83	12-75	13-29	13-77	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-84
Other assets.....	1-75	1-74	1-68	1-56	1-68	2-33	2-35	2-75	2-78	3-16	3-04	2-60	2-24
Note circulation deposits.....	6-70	6-70	6-71	6-71	6-71	6-72	6-72	6-72	6-73	6-73	6-94	6-91	6-86
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	8-92	12-06	9-81	7-86	12-95	7-32	7-28	6-36	7-19	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47
Cheques of other banks.....	91-28	81-41	100-27	98-14	102-19	91-55	78-07	77-76	112-97	96-95	96-82	94-92	96-90
Balances due by other banks.....	12-57	3-45	3-32	2-54	4-61	4-30	5-17	3-78	4-22	3-49	4-22	4-95	5-89
Grand total assets.....	2,838	2,870	2,921	2,915	2,919	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	139-65	148-24	139-84	140-00	136-43	124-73	125-95	124-68	121-42	122-45	129-57	121-56	129-97
Dominion Government.....	37-29	33-69	30-21	31-10	24-27	21-00	25-08	14-15	15-14	23-73	32-16	16-02	38-85
Provincial Government.....	35-40	37-04	35-44	31-08	28-35	50-89	33-73	33-79	37-06	32-45	35-32	34-77	38-19
Government advances.....	40-56	37-70	37-70	36-94	35-24	35-20	34-84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,367	1,377	1,370	1,411	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,449	1,426	1,428	1,434
Demand deposits.....	498-67	523-21	542-44	561-78	575-50	529-92	516-24	513-50	581-86	561-21	545-41	553-01	553-82
Total deposits.....	1,866	1,900	1,913	1,973	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988
Foreign deposits.....	329-49	322-31	313-40	326-53	325-40	314-69	321-67	322-95	328-41	339-86	340-95	338-25	360-70
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	5-71	6-00	5-86	5-58	6-50	6-37	6-92	6-64	6-81	8-04	15-26	12-72	13-17
Foreign.....	21-65	21-59	22-03	22-16	22-93	26-00	26-37	26-00	24-82	24-82	26-65	24-03	26-63
Bills payable.....	1-38	90	87	94	1-01	87	67	47	73	89	75	1-35	1-62
Letters of credit.....	53-39	55-22	52-69	49-34	50-81	54-94	54-52	53-83	53-46	53-96	52-65	57-97	55-75
Other liabilities.....	1-88	1-91	1-98	2-25	2-60	2-52	2-54	2-27	2-39	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38
Total public liabilities.....	2,532	2,565	2,613	2,619	2,616	2,580	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655
Due between banks.....	12-27	12-17	14-16	11-71	15-09	12-39	11-32	10-03	13-62	11-61	13-78	12-56	15-05
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....	2,411	631	948	2,406	610	950	2,946	807	1,947	2,946	802	2,541	2,850
Reserve.....	132-75	132-76	122-75	122-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,825	2,856	2,906	2,911	2,910	2,871	2,872	2,832	2,916	2,906	2,900	2,883	2,952
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+ 514	+497	+ 474	+539	+503	+503	+613	+628	+ 629	+622	+595	+615	+603
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	63-4	65-9	65-4	61-8	59-0	58-0	57-1	56-0	56-7	57-0	58-3	56-0	57-8
All notes in hands of public.....	161-97	168-60	161-35	163-32	157-28	148-92	153-93	164-23	158-13	160-59	169-07	158-43	171-93
Security holdings.....	862	888	911	920	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041
Index Numbers—													
<i>(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)</i>													
Demand deposits.....	93-4	95-1	95-0	97-1	100-7	95-7	95-3	93-7	105-4	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8
Notice deposits.....	101-8	103-1	103-7	105-2	105-3	105-3	105-3	107-8	107-6	107-6	106-5	106-5	106-8
Current loans.....	92-0	94-1	94-7	92-0	90-4	89-3	88-0	87-9	86-6	87-2	88-4	87-2	89-3
Security holdings.....	161-4	166-4	169-7	175-7	183-5	183-3	184-6	182-6	187-2	187-4	188-6	192-1	194-9
Call loans, Canada.....	73-5	73-2	77-1	69-8	71-5	65-0	61-0	57-5	55-8	59-7	61-3	56-6	56-4
Call loans, elsewhere.....	41-4	46-5	43-3	40-5	38-7	37-3	35-1	38-2	31-6	28-5	26-6	24-4	27-4
Notes in hands of public.....	91-8	92-5	84-6	86-4	86-2	85-1	86-5	90-6	89-1	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5

Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the secured banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

Weekly Economic Index with the Six Components
Indice économique hebdomadaire composé de six éléments

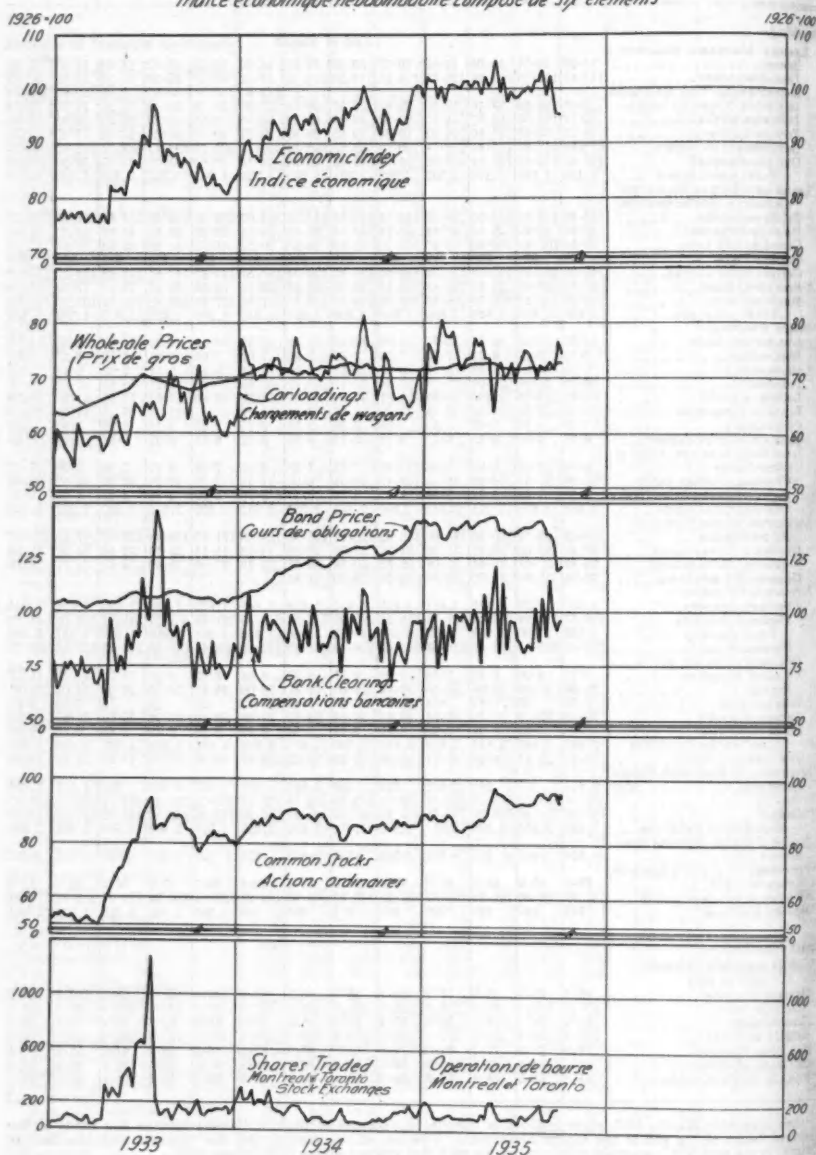


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1934				1935											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Security Prices—																
COMMON STOCK PRICES—																
Total (121).....	83.8	85.2	86.0	86.2	85.6	87.8	84.4	86.4	82.6	82.8	82.4	84.7	82.6	84.7	82.6	82.6
Industrials, total (87).....	118.8	122.0	125.2	125.0	129.7	128.8	127.0	130.6	144.4	145.2	142.8	146.1	147.1	146.1	147.1	147.1
Iron and Steel (15).....	98.8	107.7	111.4	119.8	129.4	128.4	127.0	119.4	121.4	118.0	122.2	122.1	118.7	122.1	118.7	118.7
Textiles and paper (8).....	9.0	9.8	11.0	11.6	14.0	13.4	11.6	11.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	12.4	10.0	12.0	12.4
Milling (4).....	72.0	68.4	66.0	71.0	71.5	67.4	56.0	56.0	50.0	58.4	57.4	50.3	61.2	50.3	61.2	61.2
Oil (4).....	100.2	100.0	100.8	177.8	181.5	179.7	176.0	178.6	211.7	217.9	210.6	210.0	206.6	210.0	206.6	206.6
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	71.9	74.4	74.3	74.3	75.8	75.6	74.1	73.1	70.3	67.2	66.7	65.8	61.8	65.8	61.8	61.8
Food and Allied products (19).....	123.4	126.6	128.1	130.3	134.2	131.3	126.6	125.1	127.9	127.0	128.5	130.1	128.7	130.1	128.7	128.7
Beverages (8).....	93.8	89.2	98.4	90.0	106.8	108.1	106.6	99.6	102.4	104.7	116.7	123.8	126.6	123.8	126.6	126.6
Miscellaneous (21).....	168.4	168.8	164.6	168.2	168.6	168.6	168.7	168.1	168.1	168.1	168.1	168.1	168.1	168.1	168.1	168.1
Utilities total (20).....	50.1	49.0	46.8	47.5	50.4	49.4	45.1	43.8	44.4	45.0	44.7	47.7	46.3	47.7	46.3	46.3
Transportation (2).....	33.1	31.1	28.6	29.1	32.1	30.8	28.5	25.8	27.0	26.5	25.0	26.7	25.7	26.7	25.7	25.7
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	90.6	92.7	93.7	97.6	100.3	102.4	100.1	94.8	95.5	97.6	98.6	99.0	100.3	98.6	99.0	100.3
Power and traction (16).....	61.7	60.8	57.8	58.8	61.3	59.8	56.4	53.8	53.8	55.3	56.0	60.8	58.6	60.8	58.6	58.6
Companies abroad total (8).....	104.8	108.0	111.2	109.0	108.0	107.5	104.8	110.2	125.9	124.5	119.4	122.7	119.9	122.7	119.9	119.9
Industrial (1).....	176.3	181.1	191.8	187.4	186.1	184.2	184.2	194.7	224.5	223.6	214.5	222.8	217.5	222.8	217.5	217.5
Utilities (4).....	41.4	42.6	39.6	39.4	36.9	37.2	36.9	35.4	35.6	34.5	31.9	30.1	29.3	31.9	30.1	29.3
Banks (9).....	74.9	76.1	78.3	79.0	80.1	79.6	72.8	73.0	73.1	72.0	71.7	70.6	65.9	71.7	70.6	65.9
BOND PRICES—																
Total (23).....	139.2	133.5	125.5	124.9	124.3	124.2	128.2	128.7	128.3	123.0	117.9	115.2	117.4	115.2	117.4	117.4
Gold (19).....	136.7	132.9	126.7	124.7	123.2	123.4	127.5	124.5	121.4	116.3	110.1	105.8	107.3	110.1	105.8	107.3
Base Metals (4).....	154.9	141.4	129.0	129.6	132.4	131.2	136.3	149.1	159.2	155.2	151.9	156.4	159.6	151.9	156.4	159.6
Financial Factors—																
Preferred Stocks.....	67.4	69.5	70.6	71.4	73.5	73.5	71.2	69.2	68.4	68.4	69.6	70.9	69.2	70.9	69.2	69.2
Long-term bond yields, 1926-1930.....	77.2	79.3	77.2	71.3	70.9	73.7	71.4	72.2	71.4	73.4	72.1	71.6	79.8	72.1	71.6	79.8
Ontario.....	82.0	82.0	81.0	76.2	76.2	78.3	79.5	80.8	78.5	80.4	80.2	79.7	88.3	80.2	79.7	88.3
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3.05	3.07	3.88	3.65	3.65	3.76	3.81	3.87	3.76	3.85	3.84	3.82	3.96	3.84	3.82	3.96
Share traded, Montreal.....	185	258	386	317	396	220	288	282	350	228	248	318	273	248	318	273
Brokers' loans.....	206	845	780	522	788	355	842	672	738	435	646	960	738	646	960	738
New Issues of Bonds \$100,000.....	19.95	20.44	19.70	19.60	19.50	18.95	18.31	18.34	18.32	17.70	16.93	17.33	16.30	16.93	17.33	16.30
NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE—	17.10	271.23	4.85	46.78	35.31	25.35	16.38	70.14	68.98	62.60	62.41	120.96	193.82	62.41	120.96	193.82
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—																
Industrials.....	305	438	803	687	815	423	453	440	440	761	397	537	606	578	606	578
Values.....	5,841	5,630	12,781	11,397	15,715	7,613	8,930	10,460	19,019	8,993	11,436	12,414	12,999	11,436	12,414	12,999
Mining.....	15,410	14,480	13,335	10,307	12,782	10,740	20,303	20,377	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	7,141	10,218	11,964
Values.....	14,362	14,824	11,876	8,462	12,300	10,110	30,288	30,282	16,981	8,467	6,230	5,870	8,991	6,230	5,870	8,991
Market values.....	3,699	3,626	3,662	3,779	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,704	3,908	3,942	3,890	3,850	3,858	3,890	3,850	3,858
NEW YORK FUNDS IN MONTREAL—																
High.....	979	983	979	995	1,002	1,003	1,016	1,008	1,005	1,003	1,004	1,006	1,017	1,004	1,006	1,017
Low.....	965	976	978	991	1,001	1,001	1,003	1,003	1,000	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,002	1,001	1,001	1,002
Average.....	971	979	976	988	999	1,001	1,010	1,005	1,001	1,001	1,002	1,003	1,008	1,002	1,003	1,008
Close.....	973	978	977	994	1,002	1,002	1,006	1,005	1,001	1,001	1,002	1,006	1,012	1,002	1,006	1,012
LONDON STERLING IN MONTREAL—																
High.....	4,885	4,885	4,885	4,918	4,900	4,895	4,833	4,875	4,945	4,955	4,978	4,998	5,000	4,978	4,998	5,000
Low.....	4,815	4,810	4,863	4,850	4,870	4,855	4,808	4,855	4,855	4,915	4,953	4,968	4,943	4,953	4,968	4,943
Average.....	4,855	4,843	4,872	4,887	4,887	4,883	4,825	4,862	4,896	4,943	4,967	4,985	4,970	4,967	4,985	4,970
Close.....	4,835	4,875	4,865	4,915	4,883	4,855	4,825	4,860	4,935	4,950	4,968	4,993	4,970	4,968	4,993	4,970

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ^a		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1934.....	1,918	1,930	3,650	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,232	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,890	9,872
Jan.....	1,787	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,903	4,885	1,738	1,744	10,300	10,290
Feb.....	1,639	1,602	4,333	4,439	4,672	3,793	5,403	5,460	1,766	1,760	11,743	11,729
Mar.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,581	4,938	4,883	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
Apr.....	1,827	1,866	4,971	4,918	4,238	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,006	12,088
May.....	2,013	2,003	4,803	4,803	4,003	4,371	7,840	7,760	2,854	2,880	12,137	12,304
Jun.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,189	3,881	3,988	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,663	11,695	11,772
Jul.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,542	3,330	8,415	8,437	2,623	2,624	10,354	10,358
Aug.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,531	7,856	7,619	3,362	3,362	11,457	11,467
Tons												
1935.....												
Jan.....	184,534	174,880	327,034	323,588	355,208	385,412	1,167,556	1,148,741	441,862	442,615	988,855	959,797
Feb.....	168,459	166,389	256,501	254,723	347,906	339,728	1,162,822	1,116,894	357,266	355,227	980,491	967,304
Mar.....	136,619	119,649	258,340	295,833	390,275	386,930	947,586	1,069,036	381,378	361,655	922,990	901,607
Apr.....	270,966	240,480	490,761	473,351	25,460	35,329	53,735	54,787	77,877	40,983	862,150	886,180
1936.....												
Jan.....	261,978	250,529	538,011	537,769	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	884,732	883,650
Feb.....	233,943	255,715	470,792	469,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	777,803	808,653
Mar.....	267,370	248,779	519,875	519,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	905,380	890,642
Apr.....	187,976	211,365	322,870	328,614	98,696	101,102	266,480	146,896	110,087	146,306	875,224	864,579
May.....	145,957	152,954	182,908	181,634	633,626	636,888	1,076,888	1,029,976	357,561	351,118	934,947	945,653
Jun.....	150,933	143,001	180,318	181,622	355,413	359,043	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	965,964	964,773
Jul.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,630	1,202,080	1,231,383	654,539	668,687	1,121,962	1,115,778
Aug.....	186,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	502,598	519,496	1,330,699	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,176,896	1,182,705
Sept.....	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,616	412,089	.....	.....	306,394	305,464	874,870	897,101

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of Sept., 1934	Month of Sept., 1935 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934 to Sept. 30, 1934	April 1, 1935 to Sept. 30, 1935 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	5,773,849	6,157,858	39,100,623	36,740,963
Excise Duty.....	4,102,388	3,912,731	21,905,024	20,130,000
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	9,161,906	9,453,855	53,752,093	51,622,630
Income Tax.....	2,155,009	2,542,823	47,246,943	63,717,414
Gold Tax.....	620,342	15,065	3,298,197	1,407,134
Post Office Department.....	2,879,035	2,973,181	13,881,938	14,278,901
Miscellaneous Departments.....	1,885,406	943,577	9,417,428	8,540,440
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	26,577,935	25,998,121	188,902,246	198,900,422
Special Receipts.....	56,857	33,137	211,489	231,361
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....	56,736,065	93,000,000	209,244,860	11,982,000
Loan Account Receipts.....	83,370,858	119,031,258	398,058,565	413,418,114
Grand Total.....				624,091,296
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	631,107	933,254	3,870,312	4,479,423
Auditor General's Office.....	30,188	34,885	181,307	208,600
Civil Service Commission.....	18,113	20,103	108,253	121,000
External Affairs.....	256,268	175,365	945,371	705,967
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	5,923,233	7,541,165	62,980,948	60,137,161
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....	1,205,375	1,642,873	8,484,477	10,109,677
Old Age Pensions.....	100	—243	3,519,853	2,958,471
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	126,363	138,056	759,078	821,656
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	7,857	65,704	7,857	27,617
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	79,495	76,318	403,094	371,326
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	131,039	34,964	637,021	394,187
Miscellaneous Grants.....	11,950	71,887	375,085	530,287
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	33,449	26,759	163,308	190,943
Fisheries.....	151,361	176,220	762,300	789,796
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	19,705	25,865	67,333	73,215
Immigration and Colonization.....	105,350	115,050	640,655	693,469
Indian Affairs.....	228,415	284,288	2,119,099	2,386,246
Insurance.....	9,675	10,185	64,130	62,500
Interior.....	267,477	260,072	1,485,565	1,647,317
Justice.....	223,869	218,672	1,162,540	1,156,665
Penitentiaries.....	228,658	192,681	1,201,209	1,174,066
Labour.....	29,323	90,198	186,682	294,281
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	72,124	40,002	1,442,620	1,243,841
Dominion Franchise and Election Act.....	24,285	220,982	46,452	384,641
Marine.....	389,980	562,134	2,784,133	2,941,260
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	69,516	137,929	586,543	717,708
Mines.....	108,442	77,525	502,069	561,546
Movements of Coal.....	210,869	165,745	1,066,608	816,098
National Defence.....	1,034,137	1,351,688	6,340,803	6,947,893
National Revenue Council.....	47,718	66,537	158,605	267,261
National Revenue.....	819,318	901,268	4,969,083	5,311,328
Pensions and National Health.....	4,515,876	4,614,990	26,804,441	26,922,310
Post Office.....	2,516,981	2,623,459	13,669,212	14,162,306
Privy Council.....	4,127	3,739	24,141	23,801
Public Archives.....	13,495	13,423	124,055	76,328
Public Printing and Stationery.....	12,093	15,411	62,806	72,221
Public Works.....	1,002,988	1,260,529	4,561,847	5,121,962
Railways and Canals.....	305,982	358,817	1,579,884	1,990,128
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	3,408	269,476	1,012,218	559,867
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	719,919	494,713	3,046,612	2,882,312
Secretary of State.....	30,299	53,591	187,041	213,477
Soldier Settlement.....	58,288	52,162	384,887	402,416
Trade and Commerce.....	478,507	651,729	2,742,073	3,012,969
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	22,154,691	26,039,634	161,949,809	165,808,045
Special Expenditure—				
Public Works Construction Act.....	797,613	3,363,181	1,143,017	12,422,461
Unemployment Relief.....	2,486,816	2,609,576	16,455,847	17,777,679
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	72,548	40,213	200,030	226,181
Total Special Expenditure.....	3,356,975	6,011,970	17,798,894	29,926,321
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	119,960	681,889	4,441,776	3,419,379
Public Works.....	178,912	—	226,331	265,331
Railways and Canals.....	133,687	34,095	662,527	426,586
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	28,149	34,153	315,215	320,000
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	459,009	750,691	5,645,909	4,442,487
Total Expenditure.....	26,950,674	32,802,294	185,394,612	300,174,853
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	6,941,137	4,123,185	22,783,510	20,864,275
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935).....	—	633,442	—	635,447
Harbour Commissions.....	—	—	—	289,617
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	—	550,839	103,492	1,211,139
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	42,783	19,963	75,790	73,636
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	1,999,317	4,500,000	29,748,587	31,500,669
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....	3,510,260	50,853,500	20,570,583	55,094,680
Total Loans and Advances.....	12,493,487	60,082,920	73,281,943	109,976,875
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.....	57,843,017	91,252,189	176,099,969	304,235,140
Grand Total.....	95,787,178	184,737,412	435,376,524	614,674,769

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Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934					1934								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Production—														
Iron.....000 metric tons	508	536	516	522	530	491	562	535	548	538	556	552	.....
Steel.....000 metric tons	746	825	778	665	770	782	855	822	867	782	816	772	.....
Coal.....000 metric tons	16,079	19,858	19,885	18,922	20,848	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY														
Generated.....mill. k.w.h.	1,142	1,434	1,595	1,557	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,328	1,147	1,216	1,189	.....
New orders received, 1920=100	85	94	96	96	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	.....
COTTON AVAILABLE.....000 tons	19-0	21-7	22-0	19-4	14-9	18-4	20-1	23-8	20-4	25-1	15-9	16-9	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	88	109	110	105	126	103	113	106	115	98	116	93	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK														
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	7-55	9-00	8-74	7-86	10-12	9-61	10-73	9-70	11-10	9-95	10-91	7-54	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	454	471	454	328	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	366	.....
CRUDE RUBBER														
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	2-39	12-40	7-81	8-95	6-73	7-84	8-26	7-22	9-86	7-79	6-72	10-32	.....
BUILDING PLANS														
APPROVED.....1924=100	105-8	203-1	217-0	142-7	184-8	201-6	176-8	185-8	198-6	142-9	183-6	126-8	.....
OTHER.....1924=100	133-7	141-9	113-5	104-4	104-3	150-5	132-7	117-2	171-3	102-8	134-1	98-0	.....
EMPLOYMENT—														
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT*.....mill.	10-23	10-21	10-21	10-25	10-05	10-08	10-20	10-32	10-23	10-36	10-38	10-42	.....
UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,082	2,130	2,121	2,086	2,325	2,385	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	2,137	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.														
Coal mining.....	16-1	16-4	16-4	16-1	17-7	17-5	16-5	16-7	15-6	15-5	15-4	15-0	.....
Iron and steel.....	19-5	19-3	19-2	19-0	19-0	18-7	18-6	18-7	18-9	18-8	17-6	17-9	.....
General engineering.....	24-9	23-5	23-6	24-1	24-4	24-3	23-0	22-5	23-5	22-4	21-8	20-3	.....
Electrical engineering.....	14-5	14-3	14-1	13-7	14-6	14-6	14-0	13-9	13-2	12-8	12-6	12-1	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	6-9	6-9	7-0	6-9	7-8	7-7	7-6	7-2	6-9	6-8	6-3	6-3	.....
IRON AND STEEL														
Castings.....	42-6	43-2	42-6	42-1	42-1	41-8	41-3	40-2	40-3	38-9	38-5	37-1	.....
Base metal working.....	12-1	12-2	12-1	11-3	12-3	12-0	12-4	11-8	12-6	11-4	10-7	10-6	.....
Cotton.....	24-3	23-4	21-7	20-5	22-0	22-5	21-8	21-4	20-9	21-0	21-4	21-2	.....
Woolen.....	16-2	13-3	12-2	12-8	15-7	15-3	15-0	13-5	13-0	12-7	12-8	12-1	.....
Building.....	16-5	17-6	19-5	20-8	24-9	21-6	17-0	15-2	14-2	14-0	14-7	14-4	.....
Public works contracting.....	45-9	46-7	47-6	47-4	48-5	48-9	46-8	46-3	44-9	43-6	46-0	46-2	.....
TRADE—														
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	57-7	69-0	64-7	63-3	61-9	56-3	60-5	59-8	64-5	57-5	61-8	59-1	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	29-5	35-7	32-3	30-4	27-6	26-3	28-8	27-1	30-1	27-5	29-0	27-0	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	15-2	16-9	16-7	18-7	19-7	16-2	16-5	16-9	18-4	15-7	17-0	16-0	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	12-3	16-0	15-2	13-8	14-3	13-4	15-2	15-5	15-8	14-4	15-5	15-8	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	54-5	65-0	60-7	89-7	86-9	81-9	86-0	55-6	59-0	52-9	57-9	55-0	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.	34-0	36-7	36-1	34-3	35-5	34-1	36-3	35-2	33-0	32-9	36-4	34-9	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	3-6	3-8	3-0	2-7	2-4	3-1	2-4	2-2	2-5	2-4	2-6	2-5	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4-1	4-5	4-3	3-9	4-7	4-2	4-6	4-0	4-7	4-0	4-6	4-1	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	36-3	28-5	27-4	25-8	27-5	26-8	28-0	25-9	27-1	25-5	28-4	27-2	.....
BANK CLEARANCES—														
Provincial.....£ mn.	93-9	115-8	111-0	112-2	122-2	109-2	106-1	97-7	103-0	97-6	117-8	100-3	95-3	
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	133	141	141	185	135	131	140	134	131	136	129	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION—														
Shipping—														
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5-42	5-82	5-17	5-07	4-56	4-22	4-71	5-08	5-55	5-44	6-07	5-93	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4-92	4-92	4-68	4-38	4-66	3-98	4-62	4-42	5-04	4-71	5-20	5-31	.....
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924=100	69-8	66-2	66-1	63-8	62-7	58-1	92-6	95-0	93-8	92-9	93-3	95-8	.....
RAILWAYS—														
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	3,082	2,828	2,771	2,621	2,595	2,640	2,705	3,313	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	20-6	21-4	21-8	22-7	21-0	21-8	22-3	22-0	20-6	19-1	19-8	.....	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3-8	3-9	4-0	4-0	3-5	3-6	3-7	3-7	3-7	3-5	3-6	.....	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	13-0	13-5	13-5	14-5	13-7	14-3	14-6	14-3	11-7	12-3	.....	.....	.....
Wholesale Prices 1913=100—														
Board of Trade ²	88-4	87-8	87-5	87-8	88-3	88-0	86-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-6	
Economist.....	90-6	89-7	89-0	90-4	91-6	91-3	90-9	91-8	94-3	93-7	93-7	.....	.....
Statist.....	96-6	95-8	95-3	97-4	98-4	98-1	97-5	98-9	100-2	99-5	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL PRICES.....1924=100	126	123	127	127	128	124	122	118	118	120	143	143	.....
Cost of living.....	143	143	144	144	143	142	141	139	140	143	143	.....	.....
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits.....£ mn.	138	142	135	140	145	142	140	140	141	138	142	123	130	
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	276	377	379	339	378	375	379	392	390	399	400	406	396	
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	191-8	191-9	192-1	192-1	192-4	192-4	192-8	192-6	192-6	192-7	192-7	192-8	193-5	
Other Clearing Banks—														
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,821	1,853	1,872	1,933	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,966	1,982	1,976	1,966	
Discounts.....£ mn.	211	214	231	253	282	263	205	198	216	242	272	285	298	
Advances.....£ mn.	739	740	740	738	738	741	732	760	755	740	760	750	742	
Investments.....£ mn.	540	559	572	578	577	590	598	601	604	608	599	599	602	
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	525	631	856	889	892	812	788	813	843	881	887	880	.....
Money—														
Day to Day Rate.....p.c.	-75	-75	-63	-63	-75	-63	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	
Three Months Rate.....p.c.	-66	-70	-55	-55	-35	-41	-50	-59	-59	-69	-63	-61	-56	
Security Values—														
Fixed Interest.....1921=100	128-3	129-9	133-2	133-7	134-0	131-6	130-3	131-3	131-3	130-3	131-5	129-8	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	111-3	112-5	113-9	113-5	115-7	113-7	110-0	111-5	114-4	115-6	115-6	117-5	.....
Stocks.....1921=100	122-8	123-8	126-9	126-5	128-5	125-8	123-7	124-9	125-8	126-5	126-4	125-8	.....
Exchange, New York to £.....	4-963	4-943	4-980	4-977	4-944	4-870	4-824	4-785	4-836	4-923	4-942	4-956	4-956	
Exchange, France to £.....	74-63	74-50	75-89	75-47	74-69	74-23	72-71	72-53	73-28	74-72	74-50	74-91	75-16	

*Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1929.

*Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. *The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1934				1935									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
United States Statistics—														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	71-0	73-0	74-0	86-0	91-0	89-0	88-0	86-0	85-0	86-0	86-0	86-0	86-0	
MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1923-5=100	82-0	81-0	81-0	89-0	94-0	96-0	97-0	97-0	89-0	98-0	84-0	81-0	81-0	
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	69-0	72-0	73-0	86-0	90-0	88-0	86-0	86-0	84-0	84-0	86-0	87-0	87-0	
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	119	107	99	89	76	63	53	43	32	24	37	54	54	
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	10,062	12,046	9,154	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,603	6,390	8,299	10,024	28,995	48,108	48,108	
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	14,767	15,305	15,066	8,051	8,638	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,223	14,907	14,907	
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	2,199	1,923	1,936	1,511	1,257	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,278	
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	8,822	9,181	8,211	7,547	8,315	7,599	7,996	7,787	7,806	7,351	7,387	8,086	8,086	
SUGAR, MELINDO, S. PORTS.....000 long tons	350	412	279	228	357	301	325	341	437	323	414	331	331	
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, CIGARS.....Millions	395	494	466	318	328	321	352	374	408	402	432	422	422	
CIGARETTES.....Millions	10,294	10,718	9,727	9,210	11,337	9,306	10,300	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	11,975	
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	3,777	3,000	2,163	1,797	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,003	1,943	1,943	
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	2,068	2,807	3,218	3,140	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,278	
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	296	520	477	414	547	478	481	463	469	386	392	408	408	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	74-1	80-6	74-9	79-8	80-7	70-8	73-5	74-9	84-4	77-3	73-1	75-2	75-2	
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	151-0	168-4	172-3	165-5	187-9	189-8	171-1	166-1	202-0	161-9	153-8	148-1	148-1	
PIG IRON PRODUCTION, 000 l. tons	898	951	857	1,028	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,626	1,761	1,761	
STEEL IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,209	1,482	1,611	1,964	2,873	2,748	2,868	2,941	2,636	2,231	2,272	2,910	2,910	
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	170-0	132-0	85-5	153-6	292-8	335-7	429-8	477-7	364-7	361-3	337-0	240-1	240-1	
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	26,515	34,527	34,977	35,961	35,218	33,494	36,967	35,834	34,597	34,677	35,065	35,922	35,922	
Stocks.....s. tons	106,794	111,027	116,076	119,830	117,685	116,276	111,806	108,689	107,625	112,908	116,729	112,445	112,445	
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	27,070	31,343	29,756	32,500	26,350	25,103	30,418	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,485	30,807	30,807	
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	78,611	76,776	72,463	75,010	78,715	72,763	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,810	84,810	
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	73,611	75,991	72,784	76,593	75,456	70,817	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	84,584	
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	34,488	36,252	35,591	35,967	35,330	32,702	35,914	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,607	40,488	40,488	
Consumption.....000 bbls.	34,984	37,535	34,961	30,488	28,062	26,432	31,937	30,076	39,089	37,584	41,203	42,901	42,901	
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	110-2	135-2	111-7	92-7	99-8	78-1	123-0	124-0	126-7	148-0	189-2	168-0	168-0	
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	3,142	2,831	2,853	2,562	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,393	2,327	3,035	2,226	3,102	3,102	
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mil. k.h.	7,307	7,833	7,609	8,058	8,349	7,404	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,372	8,560	8,560	
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	73-9	76-8	78-7	78-9	80-5	81-9	82-4	82-3	81-2	79-9	80-4	81-8	81-8	
MAIL ORDER SALES, 1 CO.....\$000	53,997	64,134	66,995	76,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	52,402	
TEXTILE SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$00,000	39,531	43,947	42,457	78,717	32,546	34,479	58,950	43,368	40,468	49,878	38,550	40,914	40,914	
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	131-7	129-6	150-9	132-3	167-0	152-7	177-3	170-6	170-6	166-8	177-7	170-1	170-1	
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	191-7	206-4	194-9	170-7	176-2	163-0	185-0	164-4	165-5	170-2	173-4	172-2	172-2	
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dollars	15	11	11	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	7	11	11	
RESERVE RATIO.....p.e.	70-0	70-2	70-6	70-8	72-0	72-3	72-3	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-5	74-9	74-1	
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS.....Mil. Dollars	7,794	7,607	7,705	7,846	7,561	7,596	7,609	7,696	7,612	7,548	7,327	7,445	7,445	
Net Demand Deposits.....Mil. Dollars	14,177	14,327	14,376	15,029	15,254	15,194	15,103	15,769	15,728	15,886	16,030	15,950	15,950	
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS.....p.e.	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-83	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	
Call loans renewal.....p.e.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	-64	-25	-25	-25	-25	
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.e.	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE														
Rails (10).....	98-70	108-25	104-68	107-47	110-25	112-82	111-42	112-58	113-87	115-07	116-65	113-85	113-85	
Forty bonds.....	78-97	81-25	82-08	83-91	86-02	83-16	79-08	78-37	79-80	81-08	81-05	81-96	81-96	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421).....1926=100	67-0	67-3	69-4	69-2	69-7	67-8	63-9	67-5	73-1	76-0	79-4	80-3	80-3	
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)														
INDUSTRIALS (351).....	73-7	76-4	80-1	80-3	81-4	80-0	75-4	78-9	85-5	88-0	91-7	95-2	95-2	
Railways (23).....	35-1	35-6	35-3	35-8	34-0	31-8	27-8	29-4	31-0	32-7	34-1	35-9	35-9	
Utilities (37).....	63-7	62-9	60-7	58-2	57-4	54-8	53-2	59-1	64-5	70-4	74-9	81-0	81-0	
Automobiles (13).....	80-3	83-5	86-6	86-9	80-2	85-6	77-2	80-7	80-8	84-6	101-0	117-6	117-6	
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	36-6	35-6	39-2	39-9	39-7	36-9	36-7	31-2	31-9	31-1	32-4	34-1	34-1	
Chain stores (16).....	67-2	68-6	72-6	73-2	72-7	72-0	69-9	71-8	75-6	78-8	80-0	81-7	81-7	
Copper and brass (6).....	61-3	57-2	55-7	55-6	56-4	54-3	49-4	56-6	68-9	66-7	69-7	76-9	76-9	
Oil (15).....	73-3	69-5	72-1	70-6	71-4	69-9	65-9	71-1	80-9	82-7	80-8	80-5	80-5	
Railway equipment (9).....	41-0	45-6	49-4	48-3	50-6	47-9	40-4	41-2	40-8	43-9	48-5	49-1	49-1	
Steel and iron (11).....	41-8	41-6	44-9	47-6	49-5	48-8	39-2	41-4	44-5	44-9	53-3	60-4	60-4	
Textile (28).....	47-6	49-0	51-1	51-4	50-4	47-6	43-4	43-9	45-0	45-0	47-3	49-9	49-9	
Amusement (7).....	10-7	11-3	11-9	12-3	11-3	10-7	10-2	10-9	12-5	13-9	14-7	15-6	15-6	
Tobacco (11).....	122-6	128-4	135-0	134-6	133-1	130-7	126-1	127-2	136-5	140-5	148-3	151-2	151-2	
STOCK SALES, N.Y. Mil. Shares	12-6	15-7	20-9	23-6	19-4	14-4	15-9	22-4	30-4	23-3	29-4	42-6	42-6	
BOND SALES, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	285-0	273-2	250-1	273-9	330-5	230-3	310-7	266-0	264-2	263-4	235-7	286-0	286-0	
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dollars	832	827	831	830	825	816	773	805	793	800	790	772	772	
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	11,122	12,286	11,343	15,214	14,907	12,549	15,895	15,905	14,551	15,667	16,727	13,725	13,725	
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dollars	12,383	14,465	12,408	18,666	15,066	13,181	15,846	15,746	15,655	15,614	16,657	15,645	15,645	

Based on sample of 433 publishers.

New series.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. X

OTTAWA, OCTOBRE 1935

N° 10

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STATISTIQUES COURANTES DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

Les affaires de septembre ne sont pas restées à leur niveau du mois précédent. Le cours des denrées a été vigoureux, le plus grand gain se trouvant dans les produits agricoles. Le cours des actions ordinaires a reculé de son point le plus élevé depuis la dépression, touché le mois précédent. Les opérations de bourse ont été moins actives et le déclin des obligations de tout repos a été un des développements importants du mois.

Parmi les facteurs servant à mesurer la production minérale les exportations de nickel montrent un gain sur août, l'indice s'élevant de 220.8 à 242.1. Les exportations de cuivre ont décliné de 42,408,000 livres en août à 33,924,000 en septembre. Il y a un déclin considérable des exportations de zinc. Les expéditions d'or des mines canadiennes donnent 282,292 onces comparativement à 301,312 le mois précédent. Les expéditions d'argent à la Monnaie et aux marchés extérieurs ont été beaucoup plus faibles. Les exportations d'amiante de qualité supérieure ont augmenté de 8,000 tonnes à 9,191 tonnes. Les importations de bauxite ont décliné fortement de leur haut niveau d'août.

La minoterie a été plus active le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies. Cette industrie contribue la principale influence qui élève l'indice des manufactures de produits alimentaires de 90.0 à 96.6. Les exportations de fromage ont dépassé la normale de la saison, l'indice montant de 29.9 à 67.1, soit de 15,950,000 livres comparativement à 6,480,000.

Après ajustement pour variations saisonnières il y a un déclin mineur dans les dédouanements de tabac pour la consommation. Le gain dans les cigares est inférieur à la normale de la saison, l'indice reculant de 66.3 à 62.1. Il y a un faible déclin ajusté dans les dédouanements de cigarettes. L'indice des dédouanements de tabac est descendu à 143.8 comparativement à 145.8.

La production de chaussures a fait bonne figure le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont connues, se chiffrant à 1,827,000 paires comparativement à 1,489,000. Il y a des déclinés dans les importations de textiles à l'état brut, pour le ravitaillement de nos manufactures. Les importations de coton brut sont de 5,857,000 livres comparativement à 7,027,000 en août. L'indice de la production de papier à journal en septembre a tombé, de même que ceux de la pulpe et du bois d'œuvre. L'indice de production de papier à journal a tombé de 148.7 à 147.5 et il y a un déclin mineur dans les exportations de pulpe de bois, toujours après ajustement.

Les exportations de madriers et de planches ont tombé à 122,413,000 pieds de 164,452,000 qu'elles étaient le mois précédent.

Le gain des importations de pétrole brut est inférieur à la normale de la saison. Le total en septembre est de 127,018,000 gallons. Les importations de caoutchouc brut, employé en plus grande partie dans la fabrication des bandages, sont de 3,594,000 livres comparativement à 3,304,000 en août.

Il y a une baisse considérable dans la valeur des contrats de construction. Leur total est de \$14,743,000 comparativement à \$23,837,000 en août. Le déclin est plus que normal pour la saison. Il y a aussi une baisse dans les permis de bâtir de 61 cités, le total de septembre étant de \$3,323,000 comparativement à \$4,293,000 le mois précédent. En conséquence, l'indice de la construction a baissé de 69.8 en août à 52.1 en septembre. Le gain des chargements de wagons est moins que normal pour la saison, le total de septembre étant de 220,584 wagons comparativement à 196,923. L'indice, après ajustement saisonnier, a décliné de 72.1 à 69.6. Le commerce extérieur est à plus bas niveau dans les deux divisions en août. L'indice ajusté des importations est de 77.6 en septembre comparativement à 80.5 en août. L'indice des exportations a baissé de 100.3 en août à 92.7 le mois sous revue.

Gains

Les revenus bruts des entreprises productives dépendent du volume de la production et des prix. Le graphique de la page 2 montre la tendance des entreprises productives canadiennes et le niveau des prix, basé sur un indice de 567 articles. Comme l'indice des affaires montre un gain de 61 p.c. depuis les premiers mois de 1933 jusqu'à présent, il est évident que le revenu du producteur a fait un gain marqué depuis le premier trimestre de 1933.

L'indice de l'emploiement, ajusté pour variations saisonnières, a touché le point le plus bas de ces dernières années le 1er juin de 1933. Il y a une amélioration continue jusqu'au 1er mars dernier, l'emploiement général ayant montré de fréquents reculs, suivis d'une accélération en ces derniers mois. L'indice ajusté de l'emploiement dans les manufactures, qui n'est presque pas affecté par les secours aux chômeurs, montre une amélioration continue depuis le 1er mai 1933. Bien que nous n'ayons aucune jauge courante de la marche mensuelle des salaires, le gain dans le nombre des travailleurs occupés indique une amélioration des gains sur les premiers mois de 1933.

Malgré une avance des prix de détail des denrées alimentaires, le coût de la vie au Canada n'a pas de mouvement appréciable, l'indice d'août étant à 79.4 comparativement à 77.0 en mai 1933, le point le plus bas de ces dernières années. La courbe du budget hebdomadaire d'une famille suit celle du coût de la vie.

Dix huit mois de reprise.

Le point le plus bas des opérations commerciales de ces dernières années a été touché en février 1933. Depuis cette date, le volume des affaires s'est amélioré visiblement, de façon presque continue, jusqu'à l'heure actuelle. La forte amélioration de ces derniers mois est illustrée par le graphique de la page 4, montrant la courbe de l'indice du volume physique des affaires avec quelques-uns de ses principaux éléments, par mois, depuis janvier 1933 jusqu'à date. L'indice des affaires était à 107.9 en août dernier comparativement à 67.0 en février 1933, un gain de 61 p.c. Cet indice, calculé sur 45 facteurs exprimés en unités physiques, avec ajustement pour variations saisonnières, est considéré comme la meilleure mesure de la marche des affaires au Canada. La production minière, à la suite de l'expansion des mines de métaux communs, a fait relativement meilleure figure les huit premiers mois de l'année courante que la plupart des autres principales branches de l'entreprise industrielle. Les manufactures montrent une large fluctuation, l'indice étant à 102.7 en août comparativement à 58.7 en février 1933, son point le plus bas.

Les importations de coton brut sont de 7,027,396 livres en août comparativement à 6,027,000 en février 1933, un gain ajusté de 60 p.c. La production de farine en août est de 1,161,389 barils comparativement à 845,000 barils en février 1933, l'indice, après ajustement, montrant un gain de 64 p.c.

Les industries du papier à journal et du bois d'œuvre montrent des progrès marqués au point de vue production. La production de papier à journal est de 235,573 tonnes en septembre comparativement à 125,437 tonnes le second mois de 1933, l'indice montant de 85.9 à 148.7. Les exportations de planches et madriers sont de 164,452,000 pieds en août comparativement à 37,714,000 pieds en février 1933, l'avance ajustée étant de 161 p.c.

La production d'acier en loupe a monté vivement d'avril à juillet 1933 et depuis a continué son expansion. La production ajustée montre un gain de 574 p.c. entre février 1933 et août 1935. Le relèvement de l'industrie de l'automobile a été d'un caractère substantiel, le gain, après ajustement, est de 163 p.c. entre février 1933 et août dernier. La construction est restée dans une dépression relative en contraste avec le relèvement des autres industries. L'indice des contrats reflète un certain relèvement les derniers trente mois, récemment accéléré par le programme de travaux publics. L'expansion de l'énergie électrique a été un des traits de ce relèvement. Un indice de 206.2 représente le niveau de la production en août comparativement à 136.1 en février 1933, le mois choisi pour comparaison. Les chargements de wagons montrent un niveau légèrement plus élevé les premiers huit mois de 1935 que la période correspondante de l'an dernier.

Reflétant l'expansion industrielle au Canada et la reprise de la demande sur les marchés extérieurs, le commerce extérieur du Dominion est à niveau beaucoup plus élevé les premiers huit mois de l'année courante que la période correspondante de 1933, les importations montrant un gain ajusté de 59 p.c. sur la période de février 1933 tandis que les exportations montrent une augmentation de 102 p.c. dans la même comparaison. La balance favorable des échanges de marchandises est de \$54,083,629 les premiers huit mois de 1935 comparativement à \$57,114,797 la même période de 1933, un déclin de 5.3 p.c.

Indice économique hebdomadaire

L'indice hebdomadaire de la situation économique est basé sur six facteurs exprimés en pourcentages de la moyenne de 1926. Ces éléments sont: (1) chargements de wagons; (2) prix de gros, basés depuis janvier 1934 sur 567 articles; (3) cours des obligations, calculé sur les cotes d'offre pour obligations du gouvernement du Dominion; (4) compensations bancaires dans 32 centres de compensation, avec ajustement pour variations saisonnières; (5) indices des actions ordinaires basés sur 112 titres inscrits aux bourses canadiennes, et (6) volume des opérations de bourse à Montréal et à Toronto.

Les pondérations sont comme suit: chargements de wagons, 21·682; prix de gros, 21·442; cours des obligations, 35·248; compensations, 13·194; actions ordinaires, 7·933; et opérations de bourse, 0·500.

Le premier pas de ce calcul est l'ajustement des compensations bancaires pour tendances saisonnières, les indices saisonniers étant basés sur l'expérience fournie par cet élément de 1926 à 1933.

(2) Les compensations bancaires, le cours des obligations et le volume des opérations de bourse sont exprimés en pourcentages de la moyenne de 1926.

(3) Chacun des indices ou leurs éléments sont pondérés en les multipliant par les coefficients ci-dessus. La somme des produits divisée par 100 donne l'indice économique.

Un tableau montrant l'indice économique et ses éléments, chaque semaine depuis janvier 1933 jusqu'à date, paraît aux pages 10 et 11, et le même résultat est illustré par le graphique de la page 30.

Prix de gros

Une importante hausse des prix de gros en septembre a presque absorbé tous les déclinés qui ont suivi le mois d'avril. L'indice a monté de 71·6 à 72·3 le mois sous revue. Le gain des produits agricoles est le plus considérable dans les groupes majeurs. Le blé a été spécialement fort, l'indice des grains avançant de 57·4 à 60·8. Dans le groupe des métaux les avances ont été presque générales, le cuivre, le plomb et le zinc montrant de la force. L'indice de l'argent a décliné de 107·5 à 106·3.

Un déclin modéré des denrées alimentaires a servi à abaisser légèrement l'indice du coût de la vie, qui marque en septembre 79·3 comparativement à 79·4 en août et 78·8 le même mois de l'année précédente.

Valeurs mobilières

Les actions ordinaires ont fléchi de semaine en semaine en septembre, et l'indice moyen a baissé de 94·7 en août à 93·6 le mois sous revue. Les industriels ont été plus forts, l'indice montant d'un point à 147·1. Quatre groupes industriels sont les seuls à montrer des gains, ceux-ci comprenant les breuvages, les minoteries, les divers, et pulpe et papier. L'indice des valeurs d'énergie et traction a reculé de 60·8 à 58·6, et le déclin de l'indice de titres bancaires est de 70·6 à 65·9.

Les titres miniers se sont relevés en septembre, les groupes de l'or et des métaux communs montrant des gains. L'indice est plus bas en août que depuis plus d'un an, le déclin sur une base annuel le ayant été continu depuis avril.

LA SITUATION AUX ÉTATS-UNIS

Le volume des opérations productives aux États-Unis a augmenté plus que normalement pour la saison en septembre. Des remaniements dans les programmes de production de l'industrie de l'automobile ont eu une répercussion contraire à la tendance saisonnière dans l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier. Les industries textiles, le commerce de détail, les chargements divers de wagons et les contrats de construction donnent en septembre des avances saisonnières sur août. La moyenne des prix de gros de 784 articles a avancé de 0·6 p.c. en septembre, d'après l'indice du Bureau of Labor, cette avance se constatant dans les produits primaires, tels que les produits de la ferme, les peaux et cuirs et les textiles.

De forts arrivages de capital européen, dont le mouvement est provoqué par les craintes de guerre, ont grandement augmenté les stocks d'or américain. Le marché des valeurs mobilières est généralement irrégulier et sujet à de violentes réactions sous l'influence des nouvelles étran-

gères, mais le niveau des prix d'août s'est à peu près maintenu et le volume des opérations a été assez stable. Les émissions des corporations ont monté de 0.7 p.c. en septembre, les chemins de fer 1.0 p.c., les titres industriels 1.1 p.c. et les utilités publiques 0.1 p.c.

L'indice du coût de la vie aux Etats-Unis a continué son avance. En septembre, l'emploi industriel a continué son expansion, les manufactures y faisant la plus grande contribution. La production d'énergie électrique a été légèrement plus faible qu'en août. La production de pétrole brut a continué son accélération en septembre et l'activité dans l'industrie sidérurgique a atteint ses plus hauts niveaux de l'année, après ajustement pour variations saisonnières. Les cours du cuivre ont avancé de nouveau à neuf cents, niveau qu'il avait perdu depuis le 26 juin 1935. Cette hausse, aussi bien que l'avance du zinc et du plomb, est expliquée par la forte demande domestique et étrangère. Les contrats de construction privée ont montré une activité remarquable et font prévoir un boom du bâtiment.

Le commerce intérieur est toujours actif sur les marchés de gros et dans le volume du commerce de détail courant, justifiant une production sur une plus grande échelle. Au cours d'août les importations et les exportations des Etats-Unis ont augmenté en valeur montrant une balance d'importations de près de \$12 millions.

Les estimations des récoltes sont plus faibles après la révision de la fin d'août par le Crop Board. Les réductions en superficie et en rendement rendent nécessaires des importations appréciables de grain canadien.

LA SITUATION EN GRANDE-BRETAGNE

Les opérations productives dans le Royaume-Uni avancent lentement mais sans interruption. L'amélioration du premier semestre de l'année courante s'est bien continuée dans le second et s'il ne survient pas de complications internationales imprévues les résultats de 1935 devraient être considérablement supérieurs à ceux de 1934.

L'emploiement d'août montre une avance saisonnière raisonnable, le nombre global de personnes assurées et occupées dépassant tous les précédents. L'indice de l'activité économique maintenu par "The Economist" après être resté ferme en août a commencé un mouvement de hausse en septembre. Le relèvement semble concentré sur l'outillage capital des industries. L'indice de la construction a touché un nouveau record en août et il est maintenant considérablement au-dessus de son niveau de pré-dépression.

L'activité des industries sidérurgiques est toujours encourageante mais les sanctions économiques proposées contre l'Italie auront probablement leur contre-coup dans cette industrie comme dans les autres industries primaires.

Depuis que la dépression semble dérouter, la Grande-Bretagne a suivi la même voie que plusieurs autres pays dans au moins une direction, c'est-à-dire que le relèvement s'est concentré dans le commerce intérieur avec comparativement peu d'expansion du commerce extérieur. L'isolation causée par la muraille de Chine qui s'appelle le tarif a résulté en une orientation nouvelle des tendances industrielles depuis quelques années. Néanmoins, les chiffres des exportations dans la période écoulée de 1935 montrent une amélioration appréciable du commerce extérieur, particulièrement dans ses relations avec les autres sections de l'Empire.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 octobre 1935.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED OCTOBER 16, 1935

- Population.**—Population of Canada by provinces, 1867-1935—estimated for intercensal years, 2 p. (English and French).
- Production.—Agricultural Products.**—Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco during the quarter ending June 30, 1935, 5 p. (English and French). The grain situation in the Argentine, Sept. 13, 1935, 6 p. Fruit Report No. 4, Sept. 26, 1935, 2 p. Field crops of Canada, 1935, 2 p. **Animal Products.**—Fur production of Canada, season 1933-1934, 27 p.
- Manufactures.**—Chemicals and Allied Products.—The paints, pigments and varnishes industry, 1934, 15 p. **Non-Ferrous Metals.**—The white metal alloys industry in Canada, 1934, 9 p. The jewellery and silverware industry, 1934, 11 p. The brass and copper products industry in Canada, 1934, 13 p. The non-ferrous smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1934, 15 p. Factory sales of electric storage batteries in Canada, second quarter, 1935, 4 p. Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, second quarter, 1935, 13 p. **Non-Metallic Minerals.**—The petroleum products industry in Canada, 1934, 29 p. The gypsum industry in Canada, 1934, 9 p. The salt industry in Canada, 1934 (including production data for first six months, 1935), 9 p. Cement, 1934, 7 p. The feldspar and quartz mining industry in Canada, 1934, 10 p. **Forest Products.**—Excelsior, 1934, 1 p. (English and French). Preliminary report on the pulp and paper industry in Canada, 1934, 34 p. Coffins and caskets, 1934, 1 p. (English and French). **Textile Products.**—Report on the corset industry in Canada, 1934, 14 p. **Vegetable Products.**—Stocks of canned fruits and vegetables on hand, June 30, 1935, 2 p. (English and French). **Iron and Steel and Their Products.**—Stoves, 1934.
- Institutional Statistics.**—A directory of hospitals in Canada for the year ended December 31, 1934, 55 p.
- Internal Trade.**—Hospital rates and maintenance costs in Canada, 1913-1934, 8 p.
- Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.**—The highway and motor vehicle in Canada, 1934, 57 p.
- Finance.**—Financial statistics of provincial governments in Canada 1932 and 1933, 99 p. (English and French).
- Justice.**—Annual report of juvenile delinquents for the year ended September 30, 1934, 27 p. (English and French).

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

- Daily Bulletins.**—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.
- Weekly Bulletins.**—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.
- Monthly Bulletins.**—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of: (a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Changes in the value of retail sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Commercial failures. Bank debits. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.
- Quarterly Reports.**—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanised sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume X



Numéro 10

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SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

OCTOBRE, 1935

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce

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